# **Nonprofit Policy Forum: Information for Authors**

# I. Editorial policy

### Unpublished material

Submission of a manuscript to the Nonprofit Policy Forum implies that the work described is not copyrighted, published, or submitted elsewhere, except in abstract form. The corresponding author should ensure that all co-authors approve the manuscript before its submission.

### Ethical conduct of research

The authors must describe and confirm the safeguards put in place to meet ethical standards where applicable.

### Conflict of interest

When authors submit a manuscript, they are responsible for recognizing and disclosing financial and/or other conflicts of interest that might bias their work and/or could inappropriately influence their judgment. If no acknowledgement is given, the Publishers assume that no such conflict of interest exists.

# II. Submission of manuscripts

Manuscripts should be submitted online at:

## https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/dgnpf

# III. Preparation of manuscripts

When you submit your work, please ensure the following:

- The manuscript is complete and uploaded correctly
- The <u>anonymised</u> manuscript contains <u>no</u> information about the authors

## Language

All manuscripts must be written in clear and concise English. If you have reasons to doubt your proficiency with respect to spelling, grammar, etc. (e.g., because English is not your native language), then you may wish to employ—at your expense—the services of a professional language editor.

## General format and length

Manuscripts should be submitted as DOCX (Word), RTF, or LaTeX files. Manuscripts submitted in LaTeX format should also include a PDF export of the document as a reference file. If possible, authors should provide large and/or complicated tables as supplementary material or an appendix. Tables cannot contain lists and should not contain images or dashed lines. All figures and tables should be cited in the text and should have a caption/legend.

### A short template can be found at

https://www.degruyter.com/fileasset/craft/media/doc/authors/DG\_LaTeX-Template.zip

## Cover letter

Each manuscript should be accompanied by a cover letter briefly highlighting the main features of the contribution.

### Articles

Review articles aim to summarize recent significant advances in research. Authors should strive for brevity and clarity. The final structure of the review will depend on the focus, but wherever possible the following sections should be included: Title page, abstract, keywords, list of abbreviations, and an introduction; further, body of review, expert opinion, outlook,

highlights, and references. A nomenclature list at the end of the paper is recommended when many symbols are included in the text.

### References

Please us the Chicago Manual of Style author-date system for parenthetical citation in text and the related reference list entry. For more specific details please visit <a href="http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools\_citationguide.html">http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools\_citationguide.html</a> and click on the Author-Date tab.

# CMS (Author-Date) Reference Style

In-text citation			
	Direct citation	Indirect citation	
Single author	O'Quigley (2000)	(O'Quigley 2000)	
Two authors	Greenland and Maldonado (1994)	(Greenland and Maldonado 1994)	
Three authors	Robins, Breslow, and Greenland	(Robins, Breslow, and Greenland	
	(1986)	1986)	
More than three	Mantel et al. (1977)	(Mantel et al. 1977)	
authors			
Series of	Yanagimoto (1990), Sato (1990), and	Alphabetical order	
references	Fujii and Yanagimoto (2005)	(Fujii and Yanagimoto 2005; Sato	
		1990; Yanagimoto 1990)	
Same author group with different years	Smith et al. (1985, 1986)	(Smith et al., 1985, 1986)	
Same author group	Lawrence and David (2009a, 2009b)	(Lawrence and David 2009a, 2009b)	
with same yea			
Author (with same	T.H.E. Smith et al. (2003) and A.	Alphabetical order	
surname and	Smith et al. (2003)	(A. Smith et al. 2003; T.H.E. Smith et	
different initials)		al. 2003)	
with same year			
Reference lists			
Reference type	Example		
Reference list	Alphabetical order		
order			
1. Journal	Kamtekar, R. 2016. "The Soul's (After-) Life." Ancient Philosophy 36 (6): 115-		
	32.		
2. Journal with	Yuan, M., and H. Liu. 2011. "The Economic Consequences of Fair Value		
supplement	Accounting." Accounting, Economics, and Law 1 (Suppl. 2): 1-42.		
3. Collaboration WHO. 2016. "Vitamin K for Newborns." Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health 61 (5): 675-6.		' Journal of Midwifery & Women's	
4. et al. usage (not	Wolchik, S. A., S. G. West, I. N. Sandler, J. Tein, D. Coatsworth, L. Lengua, and		
allowed - all the	W. A. Griffin. 2000. "An Experimental Evaluation of Theory-Based Mother		
authors are	and Mother-Child Programs for Children of Divorce." Journal of Consulting		
included)	and Clinical Psychology 68: 843-56.		

5. Epub ahead of	Von Ledebur, S. C. 2007. "Optimizing Knowledge Transfer by New	
print (DOI)	Employees in Companies." Knowledge Management Research & Practice,	
	doi: 10.1057/palgrave.kmrp.8500141 (Epub ahead of print).	
6. Reference -	Choi, S., D. Furceri, Y. Huang, and P. Loungani. 2017. "Aggregate Uncertainty	
forthcoming	and Sectoral Productivity Growth: The Role of Credit Constraints." Journal of	
	International Money and Finance (forthcoming).	
7.	Reeve, C. D. C. 1989. Socrates in the Apology. Indianapolis: Hackett	
Book/monograph	Publishing.	
8. Book with	Scherer, F., and D. Ross. 1990. Industrial Market Structure and Economic	
edition	Performance, 3rd ed. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.	
9. Edited book	Parker, R. H., and G. C. Harcourt, eds. (1969). Readings in the Concept and	
	Measurement of Income. London, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.	
10. Edited book	Annas, Julia. 2015. "Plato's Defense of Justice: The Wrong Kind of Reason?."	
with chapter title	In The Quest for the Good Life: Ancient Philosophers on Happiness, edited	
and editors	by E. K. Øyvind Rabbås, H.F. Emilsson, and M. Tuominen, 275-94. Oxford:	
	Oxford University Press.	
11. Edited book	Stole, L. 2007. "Price Discrimination and Competition." In Handbook of	
series	Industrial Organization, Vol. 3, edited by M. Armstrong, and R. H. Porter,	
	2221-99. Amsterdam, The Netherlands: Elsevier Science Publishers B.V.	
12.	Herculano-Houzel, S., Collins, C. E., Wong, P., Kaas, J. H., and Lent, R. 2008.	
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rences	Seventh International Conference on Enterprise Information Systems, Miami,	
	FL, 97-108. Berlin: Germany: Springer-Verlag.	
13. Electronic	Rampersad, T. 2005. Traditional Knowledge and Traditional Cultural	
publication (Also	Expressions. Also available at http://www.wipo.int/roller/comments/ipisforum/Weblog/theme_eight_how	
available at)	_can_cultural#comments	
14. Electronic	Doe, J. 1999. The Dictionary of Substances and Their Effects. United	
publication	Kingdom: Royal Society of Chemistry. http://www.rsc.org/dose/title of	
(accessed)	subordinate document (accessed January 15, 1999).	
15.	Rahman, M. 2013. "Using Authentic Materials in the Writing Classes: Tertiary	
Thesis/Dissertation	Level Scenario." PhD diss., BRAC University.	
16. Report	U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission. 1977. Annual Report of the U.S.	
	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission. Washington, D.C.: GPO.	
17. Patent	Christensen G. K., inventor; 1971 Aug. 10. "Toy Building Set." United States	
	patent US 3,597,875.	
18. Standards	Standards Australia. 1989. Electrical Equipment for Coal Mines - Insulating	
	Materials - Materials for Insulating Power Conducting Components (AS	
	1147.1-1989).	

# Mathematics and equations

- Roman letters used in mathematical expressions as variables must be italicized. Roman letters used as part of multi-letter function names should not be italicized. Subscripts and superscripts must be a smaller font size than the main text
- Type short mathematical expressions inline

- Longer expressions must appear as display math, as must expressions using many different levels (e.g., such as fractions)
- Ensure that Equations are typed or created with a plug-in, such as Word Formula Editor or MathType. Mathematical expressions must not be displayed as images
- Important definitions or concepts can also be set off as display math
- Number your equations sequentially
- Insert a blank line before and after each equation
- Whether equation numbers are on the right or left is the choice of the author(s). However, make sure to be consistent in this
- When proofing your document, pay particular attention to the rendering of the mathematics, especially symbols and notation drawn from other-than-standard fonts

#### **Fonts**

• Only use Unicode fonts (e.g. Times New Roman, Arial)

### Colored text

• Set the font color to black for the majority of the text. De Gruyter encourages authors to take advantage of the ability to use color in the production of figures, maps, images, and graphs. However, you need to appreciate that this will cause some of your readers problems when they print the document on a black and white printer. For this reason, you are advised to avoid the use of colors in situations where their translation to black and white would render the material illegible or incomprehensible.

## Emphasized text, titles, and foreign terms

- To indicate text you wish to emphasize, use italics rather than underlining. The use of color to emphasize text is discouraged.
- Foreign terms should be set in italics rather than underlined. Titles of books, movies, etc., should be set in italics rather than underlined.

### **Abbreviations**

The use of abbreviations and acronyms is permitted provided they are defined the first time they are used.

### Headings

Headings (e.g., title of sections) should be distinguished from the main body text:

- Clearly indicate the heading hierarchy.
- Be consistent in whether or not you use headline case, or you capitalize the first word and leave the rest in lower-case.

## **Tables**

Submit tables on separate pages or as separate files and number them consecutively using Arabic numerals. Provide a short descriptive title, column headings, and (if necessary) footnotes to make each table self-explanatory. Refer to tables in the text as Table 1, etc. Use Table 1, etc. in the tablelegends. Especially large or complex Tables should be supplied as Supplementary Material or as an Appendix.

### **Figures**

Graphical abstract figure and text for the table of contents (optional): A graphical abstract figure (minimum resolution of 300 dpi) and a graphical abstract text (consisting of the article title, all author names without affiliations, and a one sentence summary of the manuscript, followed by 3–5 keywords) for the table of contents may be provided. These elements are meant to provide the reader a summary of the research reviewed in the paper.

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approximate placement of each figure within the manuscript text. Do not embed figures within the text body of themanuscript; submit figures as separate files.

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Line drawings must be of reproduction-ready quality. Please note that faint shading may be lost upon reproduction. When drawing bar graphs, use patterning instead of grayscales. Lettering of all figures should be uniform in style. A resolution of 1200 dpi is recommended; recommended file format: tif.

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