

REFERENCE STYLE IEEE

In-text citation

Direct	Square brackets [], e.g. "... as shown by Smith [4] and Brown <i>et al.</i> [5]."
Indirect	Square brackets [], e.g. "... as mentioned earlier [2], [4], [5], [6], [7], [9]."
More than 3 authors	First author is listed, followed by <i>et al.</i> (<i>italics</i>)

Journal and articles

Journal article	[1] Y. A. Zang, K. Wei, Z. Zhang, and Z. Feng, "A broad band patch antenna with tri polarization using cross slot and capacitive coupling feed," <i>IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.</i> , vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 832–835, 2013.
More than 6 authors	[2] M. Ito <i>et al.</i> , "Application of amorphous oxide TFT to electrophoretic display," <i>J. Non-Cryst. Solids</i> , vol. 354, no. 19, pp. 2777–2782, Feb. 2008.
Journal article with DOI	[3] L. Mei, Z. Wang, D. Yan, S. Chen, and D. Xie, "Effect of activating flux on laser penetration welding performance of galvanized steel," <i>Int. J. Adv. Manuf. Technol.</i> , vol. 91, nos. 1–4, pp. 1069–1078, 2017, https://doi.org/10.1007/s00170-016-9815-6 .
Journal article with ID	[4] J. Zhang and N. Tansu, "Optical gain and laser characteristics of InGaN quantum wells on ternary InGaN substrates," <i>IEEE Photon. J.</i> , vol. 5, no. 2, Apr. 2013, Art. no. 2600111.

Books and chapters

Book (authored)	[5] B. Klaus and P. Horn, <i>Robot Vision</i> , Cambridge, MA, USA: MIT Press, 1986.
Book (edited) chapter	[6] R. L. Myer, "Parametric oscillators and nonlinear materials," in <i>Nonlinear Optics</i> , vol. 4, P. G. Harper and B. S. Wherret, Eds. San Francisco, CA, USA: Academic, 1977, pp. 47–160.
Book online	[7] <i>The Terahertz Wave eBook</i> , ZOmega Terahertz Corp., 2014. [Online]. Available: http://dl.z-thz.com/eBook/zomega_ebook_pdf_1206_sr.pdf . Accessed: May 19, 2014.

Websites

Website	[8] J. Smith and J. Doe. "Obama inaugurated as President." CNN.com. Accessed: Feb. 1, 2009. [Online]. Available: http://www.cnn.com/POLITICS/01/21/obama_inaugurated/index.html
Social Media Sites	[9] P. Costanzo, "Clemson orange uniforms are messing with the color on my TV. And apparently messing with the ND offense, too." Twitter. Accessed: Apr. 19, 2021. [Online]. Available: https://twitter.com/PaulCostanzo/status/817826295707041793