

REFERENCE STYLE VANCOUVER

In-text citation

Direct	Square brackets [], e.g. "... in their research Jones and James [2] assert ..."
Indirect	Square brackets [], e.g. "... as one author has put it the darkest days were still ahead [1, 5, 6–8]."

Journal and articles

Journal article	1. Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solid-organ transplantation in HIV-infected patients. <i>N Engl J Med</i> . 2002;347:284–7.
<i>More than 6 authors</i>	2. Rose ME, Huerbin MB, Melick J, Marion DW, Palmer AM, Schiding JK, et al. Regulation of interstitial excitatory amino acid concentrations after cortical contusion injury. <i>Brain Res</i> . 2002;935:40–6.
Journal article with DOI	3. Zhang M, Holman CD, Price SD, Sanfilippo FM, Preen DB, Bulsara MK. Comorbidity and repeat admission to hospital for adverse drug reactions in older adults: retrospective cohort study. <i>Clin Chem Lab Med</i> . 2009;338:1–30. doi: 10.1515/cclm.2050.1000 (page numbers optional)
Journal article in suppl.	4. Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solid-organ transplantation in HIV-infected patients. <i>N Engl J Med</i> . 2002;347 Suppl 1:284–7.

Books and chapters

Book (authored)	5. Murray PR, Rosenthal KS, Kobayashi GS, Pfaller MA. <i>Medical microbiology</i> . 4th ed. St. Louis: Mosby; 2002.
Book (edited) chapter	6. Meltzer PS, Kallioniemi A, Trent JM. Chromosome alterations in human solid tumors. In: Vogelstein B, Kinzler KW, editors. <i>The genetic basis of human cancer</i> . New York: McGraw-Hill; 2002. p. 93–113.
Book online	7. Foley KM, Gelband H, editors. <i>Improving palliative care for cancer</i> [Internet]. Washington: National Academy Press; 2001 [cited 2002 Jul 9]. Available from: https://www.nap.edu/catalog/10149/improving-palliative-care-for-cancer .

Databases and websites

Database	8. Who's Certified [Internet]. Evanston (IL): The American Board of Medical Specialists. c2000 [cited 2001 Mar 8]. Available from: https://www.abms.org/verify-certification .
Website	9. eatright.org [Internet]. Chicago: Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics; c2016 [cited 2016 Dec 27]. Available from: https://www.eatright.org .