

ENCYCLOPEDIA
OF THE BIBLE
AND ITS RECEPTION



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Ho Tsun-sheen –
Insult

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- Hermut Löhr (Münster, Germany) *Inheritance* II
- Kalle Lundahl (Gothenburg, Sweden) *INRI* IV
- Johan Lust (Leuven, Belgium) *Hoonacker, Albin van*
- Matthew Lynch (Göttingen, Germany) *House* I
- Frank D. Macchia (Costa Mesa, Calif., USA) *Holy Spirit* IV.C
- Daniel Machiela (Hamilton, Ont., Canada) *Hyrcanus* 1–3
- Marie-Therese Mäder (Zurich, Switzerland) *Holy Grail* III
- Harry O. Maier (Vancouver, BC, Canada) *Household Codes* II.A; *Ignatius of Antioch*
- Evyatar Marienberg (Chapel Hill, N.C., USA) *Illegitimate Offspring* III.C
- Dominik Markl (Rome, Italy) *Immer (Person)* 1–6; *Immer (Place); Imnah* 1–2; *Imrah; Infant, Infancy* I

- Katherine Marsengill (Princeton, N.J., USA) *Icons* II; *Illuminated/Decorated Bibles*; *Image, Imagery* IX; *Immanuel (Emmanuel)* VI; *Ingres, Jean-Auguste-Dominique*
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- Paola Mayer (Guelph, Ont., Canada) *Hoffmann, E. T. A. (Ernst Theodor Amadeus)*
- Ariel Mayse (Jerusalem, Israel) *Ibn Attar, Hayyim ben Moses*
- James F. McGrath (Indianapolis, Ind., USA) *Illegitimate Offspring* VI
- Heather McKay (Ormskirk, United Kingdom) *Hoof, Hoofs* I; *Horse* I
- Steven L. McKenzie (Memphis, Tenn., USA) *Insult* I
- Jason McMartin (La Mirada, Calif., USA) *Hume, David*
- David Vincent Meconi (Saint Louis, Mo., USA) *Imitation of Christ (Practice)* II.A
- Rusell Meek (Kansas City, Mo., USA) *Incense Altar* II; *Infanticide* I
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- Jonathan Milgram (New York, N.Y., USA) *House* III; *Inheritance* III
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- Wayne Morris (Chester, United Kingdom) *Hull, John M.*
- David Moster (Lower Merion, Pa., USA) *Hyena*
- Eva Mroczek (Bloomington, Ind., USA) *Imalkue; Ingathering of the Exiles* II.A
- Carolyn Muessig (Bristol, United Kingdom) *Illegitimate Offspring* IV
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- Frederek Musall (Heidelberg, Germany) *Holy of Holies* I, III; *Ibn Barūn, Isaac; Ibn Ḥabīb, Moses ben Shem Tov; Ibn Hayyim, Aaron ben Abraham; Ibn Laṭīf, Isaac; Ibn Parḥon, Solomon ben Abraham; Incarnation* III; *Ingathering of the Exiles* II.C
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- Guinevery A. Nance (Montgomery, Ala., USA) *Huxley, Aldous*
- Gerold Necker (Halle, Germany) *Holiness* III.C; *Honor* III.C; *Ibn Shuaib, Joshua; Idols, Idolatry* IV.C; *Immanuel (Emmanuel)* III
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- Christie Neuger (Minneapolis, Minn., USA) *Inclusive Language*
- Hillel Newman (Haifa, Israel) *Ingathering of the Exiles* II.B
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- Thomas F. X. Noble (Notre Dame, Ind., USA) *Iconoclasm* II.A
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 Terence O'Reilly (Cork, Ireland) *Ignatius of Loyola*
 Robert A. Orsi (Evanston, Ill. USA) *Holy War* III
 Gaye W. Ortiz (Augusta, Ga., USA) *Huston, John; Idols, Idolatry* IX
 Karl-Heinrich Ostmeyer (Marburg, Germany) *Hymns* IV
 Sean Otto (Toronto, Ont., Canada) *Hope* IV.B
 Matt Page (Loughborough, United Kingdom) *Holofernes* IV; *Holy Spirit* IX
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 Heather Dana Davis Parker (Baltimore, Md., USA) *Hoaxes, Modern*
 Diana Pasulka (Wilmington, N.C., USA) *Inquisition* III
 Ronnie Perelis (New York, N.Y., USA) *Inquisition* II
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 Jonathan Pomeranz (Deerfield, Ill., USA) *Idols, Idolatry* IV.B; *Insult* III
 Beate Pongratz-Leisten (New York, N.Y., USA) *Incantation, Incantations* II
 Kay Prag (Manchester, United Kingdom) *Iktanu, Tell*
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 Jonathan Miles Robker (Wuppertal, Germany) *India, Ancient*
 Samuele Rocca (Jerusalem, Israel) *Homicide* III.A
 Mark Roche (Notre Dame, Ind., USA) *Hölderlin, Friedrich*
 Peter Rodgers (Sacramento, Calif., USA) *Infant, Infancy* II; *Innocence* II
 Stephanie Stidham Rogers (Tampa, Fla., USA) *Holy Land* II.C
 Richard Rohrbaugh (Lake Oswego, Oreg., USA) *Honor* II
 Thomas Römer (Lausanne, Switzerland) *Huldah* I–III
 Sara Ronis (New Haven, Conn., USA) *Infanticide* III
 Norman D. Roth (Madison, Wis., USA) *Ibn 'Aqnān, Joseph ben Judah ben Jacob; Ibn Janāh, Jonah (Abu 'l-Walīd Marwān)*

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- Kristin Rygg (Hamar, Norway) *Hosanna V*
- Ortal-Paz Saar (Chicago, Ill., USA) *Incantation, Incantations IV*
- Lucy Sackville (York, United Kingdom) *Inquisition I*
- Karl Olav Sandnes (Oslo, Norway) *Homer (Poet)*
- Richard Sarason (Cincinnati, Ohio, USA) *Hosanna II; Hoshana Rabbah*
- Ilana Sasson (Fairfield, Conn., USA) *Ibn al-Tabbān, Levi (Abu 'l-Fahm) ben Jacob; Ibn Bal'am, Judah ben Samuel; Ibn Quraysh, Judah*
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- Rüdiger Schmitt (Münster, Germany) *Holy War I*
- Eileen Marie Schuller (Hamilton, Ont., Canada) *Hymns V.A*
- Johannes Schwanke (Basel, Switzerland) *Household Codes II.B*
- Joshua Schwartz (Ramat-Gan, Israel) *Hoof, Hoofs II*
- Hans Reinhard Seeliger (Tübingen, Germany) *House Churches II.A*
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- Choon-Leong Seow (Nashville, Tenn., USA) *Hypocrites, Hypocrisy I; Ingathering, Festival of*
- Casey Sharp (Haifa, Israel) *Incense Altar I*
- David Shatz (New York, N.Y., USA) *Imitation of God II.D*
- Phillip Sherman (Maryville, Tenn., USA) *Image of God III; Inspiration of the Bible I*
- Brooke Sherrard (Ames, Iowa, USA) *Holy Land V*
- Anne Simon (London, United Kingdom) *Holy Land II.B*
- Uriel Simon (Jerusalem, Israel) *Ibn Ezra, Abraham ben Meir*
- Olaf Simons (Gotha, Germany) *Illuminati*
- Klaas Spronk (Amsterdam, The Netherlands) *Ibzan*
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- Ekkehard W. Stegemann (Basel, Switzerland) *Immanuel (Emmanuel) IV*
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- Anne Stewart (Atlanta, Ga., USA) *Insects*
- Norman A. Stillman (Norman, Okla., USA) *Homosexuality IV.C*
- Jonathan Stökl (Cambridge, United Kingdom) *Hooke, Samuel Henry*
- Hannah Strømmen (Glasgow, United Kingdom) *Immanuel (Emmanuel) V*
- Anthony Swindell (Llanidloes, United Kingdom) *Hosanna IV; Humor and Wit IV; Ichabod II; Idols, Idolatry VIII; Illegitimate Offspring V; Inclinations (Good and Evil) IV; Infanticide VII; Innocence V; INRI III; Insult IV*
- Kim Huat Tan (Singapore) *Hope II*
- Hanna Teichler (Frankfurt a.M., Germany) *Hospitality VII*
- Johan C. Thom (Stellenbosch, South Africa) *Hymns III*
- David Thomas (Birmingham, United Kingdom) *Holy Sepulchre, Church of the II; Infallibility of the Qur'ān*
- Einar Thomassen (Bergen, Norway) *Holy Book of the Invisible Spirit, The (NHC III,2; IV,2); Hypsiphron (NHC XI, 4)*
- Richard Jude Thompson (Cambridge, Mass., USA) *Hodesh; Ilai*
- Charles Tieszen (Sacramento, Calif., USA) *Holiness V; Hope V; Hospitality VI; Humility V; Ibn Ḥazm*

- Joseph Titus (Bangalore, India) *Hozai; Hukok; Hundred, Tower of the; Huppah; Huri; Hushah; Hushim 1–3; Ibneiah; Ibnijah*
- Samuel Torvend (Tacoma, Wash., USA) *Hunger IV*
- Roberto Tottoli (Naples, Italy) *Idrīs; Image, Imagery VII*
- Cristina Traina (Evanston, Ill. USA) *Humanae Vitae*
- Carl Trueman (Philadelphia, Pa., USA) *Infallibility of the Bible I*
- Herman Tull (Princeton, N.J., USA) *Humanism II; Image of God VI; Incantation, Incantations VII; Infanticide IV.B*
- Jörg Ulrich (Halle, Germany) *Infant Baptism II*
- David Urban (Grand Rapids, Mich., USA) *Image, Imagery VIII*
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- Moshe Waldoks (Brookline, Mass., USA) *Humor and Wit II.D*
- Barry Dov Walfish (Toronto, Ont., Canada) *Illuminated/Decorated Bibles*
- Miriam-Simma Walfish (New York, N.Y., USA) *Honi the Circle-Drawer*
- Richard Walsh (Fayetteville, N.C., USA) *Hosanna VI*
- John Walton (Wheaton, Ill., USA) *Immortality I*
- Blake Wassell (Sydney, Australia) *Hook, Hooks*
- Gordon L. Watley (Surprise, Ariz., USA) *Holofernes I*
- Jann Cather Weaver (New Brighton, Minn., USA) *Holy War VI*
- Ines Weber (Tübingen, Germany) *Incest III*
- Mark Weedman (Knoxville, Tenn., USA) *Independent Christian Churches/Churches of Christ*
- Dvora E. Weisberg (Los Angeles, Calif., USA) *Illegitimate Offspring III.A*
- Bruce Wells (Bryn Mawr, Pa., USA) *Inheritance I*
- Dennis Wepman (Cairo, N.Y., USA) *Indian Shaker Church*
- Christian Wessely (Graz, Austria) *Homicide VII*
- Paul Westermeyer (Roseville, Minn., USA) *Hymns VI.D*
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- Johannes Zachhuber (Oxford, United Kingdom) *Homoousios; Hypostasis III*
- Rad Zdero (Toronto, Ont., Canada) *House Churches II.C*
- Karin Hedner Zetterholm (Lund, Sweden) *Hushai (Friend of David) II*
- Eric Ziolkowski (Easton, Pa., USA) *Hoof, Hoofs IV; Image, Imagery I; Immaculate Conception III–VI; Incantation, Incantations I*
- Margaret C. Ziolkowski (Oxford, Ohio, USA) *Icons III*
- Reinhold Zwick (Münster, Germany) *INRI VI*
- Wolfgang Zwickel (Mainz, Germany) *Hunting and Trapping I*

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(*Hauskreis*); *Illegitimate Offspring* I

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(*Poet*); *Inheritance* II

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House Churches I; *Humility* IV.B; *Humor and Wit* III; *Image of God* I; *Incense* III

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I; *Humility* IV.A; *Hunting and Trapping* I; *Infant Baptism* II

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Personal I

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Amy Whisenand (Durham, N.C., USA) *Holy Week; Honor* IV.C; *Household Codes* II.B;
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- Plate 16 Michelangelo Buonarroti, *Crucifix* (detail): sculpture, painted wood (1492); Church of Santa Maria del Santo Spirito, Florence/Italy ©akg-images/Rabatti-Domingie. [→ *INRI*]

Maps

- Map 1 Church of the Holy Sepulchre in the 4th and the 12th centuries (design: Barbara Krückemeyer, based on a drawing by Robert Ousterhout) ©Walter de Gruyter, 2015. [→ *Holy Sepulchre, Church of the*]
- Front *Ancient Near East; Greco-Roman Period* (design: Barbara Krückemeyer) © Walter de Gruyter, 2009.
- Back *Milestones in the Worldwide Spread of the Sacred Scriptures in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam* (design: Barbara Krückemeyer) © Walter de Gruyter, 2009.