

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments — vii

List of Tables — xi

List of Illustrations — xii

Chapter 1: Introduction — 1

The Story of a Minority — 1

Jewish Patriotism — 10

The Judenzählung of 1916 — 14

Jewish Participation in the German War Effort — 16

Chapter 2: Religion at the Front — 19

Chapter 3: Encountering Eastern European Jewry — 71

Discomforting Encounters — 75

Neutral Encounters — 82

Comforting Encounters — 87

Chapter 4: Antisemitism and Integration — 95

Experiencing Antisemitism — 96

Promotion of Jewish Soldiers as Officers — 100

Jewish Reserve Officers Before the War — 105

Evidence for Integration in the Bavarian Army

During the War — 111

Integration Without Antisemitism — 127

Afterword — 129

The Germanness of the German Jew — 129

Appendix: A Selection of Cited Sources from the *Allgemeine Zeitung des Judentums* — 131

Bibliography — 167

Primary Sources — **167**

Secondary Sources — **169**

Index of Persons — 179