Contents

Prefac	ee — vii	
Notation — ix		
0	Introduction — 1	
1	Preliminaries — 13	
1.1	Simple transformations and examples — 13	
1.1.1	Dirac-type systems as a subclass of canonical systems —— 13	
1.1.2	Schrödinger systems as a subclass of canonical systems — 18	
1.1.3	Gauge transformations of the Dirac systems —— 19	
1.2	S-nodes and Weyl functions — 22	
1.2.1	Elementary properties of S -nodes — 22	
1.2.2	Continual factorization —— 24	
1.2.3	Canonical systems and representation of the S -nodes — 27	
1.2.4	Asymptotics of the Weyl functions, a special case —— 30	
1.2.5	Factorization of the operators S — 36	
1.2.6	Weyl functions of Dirac and Schrödinger systems — 38	
2	Self-adjoint Dirac system: rectangular matrix potentials — 44	
2.1	Square matrix potentials: spectral and Weyl theories — 45	
2.1.1	Spectral and Weyl functions: direct problem — 45	
2.1.2	Spectral and Weyl functions: inverse problem — 48	
2.2	Weyl theory for Dirac system with a rectangular matrix potential — 49	
2.2.1	Direct problem —— 49	
2.2.2	Direct and inverse problems: explicit solutions — 56	
2.3	Recovery of the Dirac system: general case — 61	
2.3.1	Representation of the fundamental solution — 62	
2.3.2	Weyl function: high energy asymptotics — 66	
2.3.3	Inverse problem and Borg-Marchenko-type uniqueness	
	theorem — 69	
2.3.4	Weyl function and positivity of S — 73	
3	Skew-self-adjoint Dirac system: rectangular matrix potentials — 79	
3.1	Direct problem — 80	
3.2	The inverse problem on a finite interval and semiaxis — 83	
3.3	System with a locally bounded potential — 94	
4	Linear system auxiliary to the nonlinear optics equation —— 101	
4.1	Direct and inverse problems — 102	

4.1.1	Bounded potentials —— 102
4.1.2	Locally bounded potentials —— 106
4.1.3	Weyl functions —— 115
4.1.4	Some generalizations — 117
4.2	Conditions on the potential and asymptotics of generalized Weyl (GW)
	functions — 118
4.2.1	Preliminaries. Beals-Coifman asymptotics — 118
4.2.2	Inverse problem and Borg-Marchenko-type result — 120
4.3	Direct and inverse problems: explicit solutions — 123
5	Discrete systems — 126
5.1	Discrete self-adjoint Dirac system — 126
5.1.1	Dirac system and Szegö recurrence — 127
5.1.2	Weyl theory: direct problems — 130
5.1.3	Weyl theory: inverse problems — 138
5.2	Discrete skew-self-adjoint Dirac system — 142
5.3	GBDT for the discrete skew-self-adjoint Dirac system — 156
5.3.1	Main results — 157
5.3.2	The fundamental solution — 160
5.3.3	Weyl functions: direct and inverse problems — 164
5.3.4	Isotropic Heisenberg magnet —— 171
6	Integrable nonlinear equations —— 177
6.1	Compatibility condition and factorization formula — 178
6.1.1	Main results — 178
6.1.2	Proof of Theorem 6.1 — 179
6.1.3	Application to the matrix "focusing" modified Korteweg-de Vries
	(mKdV) — 181
6.1.4	Second harmonic generation: Goursat problem — 185
6.2	Sine-Gordon theory in a semistrip — 188
6.2.1	Complex sine-Gordon equation: evolution of the Weyl function and
	uniqueness of the solution — 189
6.2.2	Sine-Gordon equation in a semistrip —— 193
6.2.3	Unbounded solutions in the quarter-plane — 207
7	General GBDT theorems and explicit solutions of nonlinear
	equations —— 210
7.1	Explicit solutions of the nonlinear optics equation — 210
7.2	GBDT for linear system depending rationally on z — 212
7.3	Explicit solutions of nonlinear equations — 221

8	Some further results on inverse problems and generalized	
	Bäcklund-Darboux transformation (GBDT) — 230	
8.1	Inverse problems and the evolution of the Weyl functions — 230	
8.2	GBDT for one and several variables — 234	
0	Cliding investor weaklows for redial Director of Cabridings and continue 2/2	
9	Sliding inverse problems for radial Dirac and Schrödinger equations — 242	
9.1	Inverse and half-inverse sliding problems — 242	
9.1.1	Main definitions and results — 242	
9.1.2	Radial Schrödinger equation and quantum defect — 248	
9.1.3	Dirac equation and quantum defect — 252	
9.1.4	Proofs of Theorems 9.10 and 9.14 — 256	
9.1.5	Dirac system on a finite interval — 257	
9.2	Schrödinger and Dirac equations with Coulomb-type potentials — 259	
9.2.1	Asymptotics of the solutions: Schrödinger equation — 260	
9.2.2	Asymptotics of the solutions: Dirac system — 261	
Appen	dices — 265	
Α	General-type canonical system: pseudospectral and Weyl functions — 267	
A.1	Spectral and pseudospectral functions — 268	
A.1.1	Basic notions and results — 268	
A.1.2	Description of the pseudospectral functions — 272	
A.1.3	Potapov's inequalities and pseudospectral functions — 283	
A.1.4	Description of the spectral functions — 290	
A.2	Special cases — 297	
A.2.1	Positivity-type condition — 297	
A.2.2	Continuous analogs of orthogonal polynomials — 301	
В	Mathematical system theory — 304	
c	Krein's system — 306	
C	Kielii S Systelli — 300	
D	Operator identities corresponding to inverse problems — 308	
D.1	Operator identity: the case of self-adjoint Dirac system — 309	
D.2	Operator identity for skew-self-adjoint Dirac system — 312	
D.3	Families of positive operators — 313	
D.4	Semiseparable operators S — 314	
D.5	Operators with D -difference kernels — 317	
E	Some basic theorems — 320	
Bibliography — 323		
Index	— 339	