## Contents

István Keul Introduction
PART I
South Asia
Annette Wilke Recoding the Natural and Animating the Imaginary. Kaula Body-practices in the Paraśurāma-Kalpasūtra, Ritual Transfers, and the Politics of Representation
RONALD M. DAVIDSON Some Observations on an Uṣṇīṣa Abhiṣeka Rite in Atikūṭa's Dhāraṇīsaṃgraha
SHAMAN HATLEY From <i>Mātr</i> to <i>Yoginī</i> . Continuity and Transformation in the South Asian Cults of the Mother Goddesses
GLEN ALEXANDER HAYES Rivers to the Sky: Transformation, Metaphor, and Worldview in Bengali Tantric Traditions
June McDaniel Modern Bengali Śākta Tāntrikas: Ethnography, Image, and Stereotype
XENIA ZEILER Transformations in the Textual Tradition of Dhūmāvatī. Changes in the Reception of the Tantric Mahāvidyā-Goddess in Ritual, Function, Iconography, and Mythology 165
ISTVÁN KEUL Reconnecting to What? Imagined Continuities and Discursive Overlaps at Tantrapīṭhas in Central and Eastern India 195

VIII Contents

LORILIAI BIERNACKI The Absent Mother and Bodied Speech: Psychology and	
Gender in Late Medieval Tantra	215
DA D'T LI	
PART II	
Mongolia, Tibet, and China	
KARÉNINA KOLLMAR-PAULENZ Embodying the Dharma: The Buddhist Way into Mongolia	239
GEOFFREY SAMUEL Amitāyus and the Development of Tantric Practices for Longevity and Health in Tibet	263
Martin Lehnert Ritual Expertise and Imperial Sovereignty: Some Remarks on Tantric Ritual Pragmatics in Medieval China	287
CHARLES D. ORZECH The Trouble with Tantra in China: Reflections on Method and History	303
PART III	
Japan	
LUCIA DOLCE Taimitsu Rituals in Medieval Japan: Sectarian Competition and the Dynamics of Tantric Performance	329
RICHARD K. PAYNE  Conversions of Tantric Buddhist Ritual: The Yoshida Shintō  Jūhachishintō Ritual	365
Bernard Faure The Impact of Tantrism on Japanese Religious Traditions: The Cult of the Three Devas	399

Contents IX

## PART IV ... and Beyond

Katja Rakow Kālacakra in Transition: From the Apocalypse to the Promotion of World Peace	413
JEFFREY J. KRIPAL Remembering Ourselves: On Some Countercultural Echoes of Contemporary Tantric Studies	435
HUGH B. URBAN Tantra, American Style: From the Path of Power to the Yoga of Sex	457
Kennet Granholm  The Serpent Rises in the West: Positive Orientalism and Reinterpretation of Tantra in the Western Left-Hand Path	495
Notes on Contributors	521
Index	525