Contents

	The Heritage of Weber 2 Law 4 Desert 5 Dispute Settlement 6 Distribution 7 Appendix: Max Weber and the Rationality of Law	9
PART I	Desert 13	
Chapter 2	Human Action and Responsibility Rules Action and Responsibility 15 Rule Logics 27 The Ethics of Responsibility 35	15
Chapter 3	The Answering Process 42 Typification 43 Working a Case: The Openness of Adjudication	58

1

Preface

Introduction 1Law and Social Science

Chapter 1

хi

Chapter 4	Case Logics: Some Determinants and Consequences 60 Case Logics 60 Toward Deeper Case Logics: Observer Knowledge and Adjudication Structure 66 Toward Shallower Adjudication: Repetitive Decisions and Future Orientations 75 Two Consequences of Case Logics: Fairness and Efficiency 83
Chapter 5	Case Logics, Rule Logics, and Legal Change: The Encof Negligence 89 From Negligence to Strict Liability: Lord Abinger's Legacy 89 The Process of Change: Organization of Adjustment 99 From Negligence to Strict Liability: The Politics of Legislative Change 114 Rule Logics, Case Logics, and the Morality of the Law 123 The Dilemma of Responsibility 130
PART II	Disputes 133
Chapter 6	Conflicts and Settlements: The Logic and Fairness of Bargains in a Game Theory Perspective 137 The Nature of Legal Conflict 138 The Fairness of Settlements 166 The Limits of Modeling 173 Appendix: Conflict of Interest and the NLRA 179
Chapter 7	Alternative Styles of Dispute Processing The Double Institutionalization of Law 196 Settlement Techniques in Other Cultures 201 Types of Legal Decision Making 207 Why Different Techniques? 210 Formalism and Legal Realism 215 Tensions in Issue Decision Systems 217 Institutional Integration 235
Chapter 8	Creating New Systems: The Limits of Double Institutionalization 242

The Small Claims Court

The Juvenile Court

245

274

258

The Limits of Double Institutionalization

PART	Ш	Distribution	279

Chapter 9 The Ends of Social Justice: John Rawls and the Distribution of Welfare 283

Justice as Rules and Institutions 284
The Nature of Appropriate Institutions 298

Appendix: The Contract Theory Perspective and the Decision

Rule in Uncertainty 299

Chapter 10 Corporate Actors and Social Justice: Business Corporations, Labor Unions, and the Problems of Collective Action 306

Organizations 308

The Problem of Collective Action 309

Corporations and Unions as Responses to the Problems of

Collective Action 317

Corporations, Unions, and the Competing Ends of Social

Justice 324

The Business Corporation 324

Labor Unions 339

Chapter 11 Pursuing Equality: Law as a Force for Social Change 352

Equal Liberty—The Right to Vote 354

Education—Desegregating Public Schools 362

Employment Discrimination—The Key Issue 373

Voting, Schools, and Jobs: The Law and Inequality 390

Equal Opportunity and Equal Results 399

Chapter 12 Law Application and the Possibility of Autonomy 401

Legal Autonomy 402

Law as an Autonomous Force in Society 405

Other Aspects of Autonomy 419

Chapter 13 Styles of Law and the Attainment of Social Justice 428

The Possibility of Legislative Autonomy 429

Law Creation 430

Legislative Endowments 430

Reasons for Status Neutrality 438

Law Application 440

The Quality of Applied Law 449

Mixed Justice 461

The Prospects for Change: Risks and Gains 463

Legal Arrangements: Law and the Ends of Justice 463

Chapter 14 The Seamless Web: The Legal Order and Modern Society 476

The Ascription of Responsibility
Dispute Settlement 478
Distribution 479
Two Challenges 481
A Threat to Legitimacy 483
Dilemmas of Justice 484

Epilogue: An Invitation to Law and Social Science 486

Bibliography 487

List of Cases 506

Acknowledgments 511

Index 513