

Index

- Abraham, Karl 227
Académie nationale de médecine,
Paris, France 162
A-Clinic (Foundation), Finland
144–5, 147
Adelson, Erena 228
Adler, Alfred 32
Agence national de la recherche,
Paris, France 20
Ahola, Tapani 144–6, 148, 151–2,
154–5
Aker Hospital, Oslo, Norway 315
Aktion Psychisch Kranke (Action
for the Mentally Ill), FRG
102
Allendy, René 181
Ampatzoglou, Grigoris 43
Ancheresen, Per 316
Andersson, Claes 151
Annell, Anna-Lisa 195
Arkadian (poli)klinikka (Arkadia
Clinic), Helsinki, Finland
142–3, 145–50, 152–4, 156
Arnould, Fernand 294, 296, 308
Aseman Lapset (Children of the
Station), Finland 154
Association de Santé Mentale du
13e arrondissement, Paris,
France 12, 80
Athenian Institute of Anthropolos,
Greece 33
Athens, Greece 15, 31–3, 35,
41–2, 48, 230
Austrian Academy of Science 253
Austrian Society for the Protection
against Violations of Human
Rights by Psychiatry 237
Aylesbury, UK 128
Baeyer, Walter Ritter von 84–6,
90, 96–100, 102, 104, 106
Bagni di Lusnizza, Italy 71
Baker, Alex Anthony 128, 253
Balduzzi, Edoardo 80, 82
Ballett, Gilbert 164
Bartlett School of Architecture at
University College London,
UK 128
Barton, Russel 245
Basaglia, Franco 56–65, 69,
77–82, 102, 151, 237, 251
Baumgartner Höhe (PKH), Vienna,
Austria 234–42, 246–51,
253
Beau Vallon, Belgium 303
Bekhterev, Vladimir 199
Belloni, Giovanni Battista 59–60
Benjamin, Harry 313

- Berg, Marc 320
 Berkshire Lunatic Asylum / Mental Hospital, UK 116 *See* Fair Mile
 Berlin, GDR/FRG 19–20, 259–62, 264, 266, 270, 275–6
 Bernard, Viola 34
 Bethel, FRG 102
 Bevan, Aneurin 116
 Binswanger, Ludwig 59
 Bion, Wilfred 31
 Bleuler, Eugen 213, 227
 Bleuler, Manfred 213–14, 216–17, 223–5, 227–8
 Boittelle, Georges 165, 170–1, 173
 Boittelle-Lentulo, Claudine 171
 Boltzmann, Ludwig 252
 Bombonato, Maria Pia 73
 Bourdieu, Pierre 7, 9
 Bourg-en-Bresse, France 178
 Braine l'Alleud, Belgium 303
 Brandenburg, GDR 263–5, 276
 Brandt, Willy 101
 Bräutigam, Walter 90, 97, 100
 Bremer, Johan 315–16
 Bristol City and County Mental Hospital, UK 195
 Bristol, UK 195
 British National Health Service (NHS) 111, 114–15, 117, 132
 Brown, George William 245
 Bruges, Belgium 302, 304, 306
 Brussels, Belgium 303
 Buch (Berlin), GDR 276
 Buda Asylum, Hungary 190 (*see* Lipótmező)
 Budapest 186, 188–9, 191–2
 Burghölzli, Psychiatric University Hospital of Zurich, Switzerland 18, 213–14, 216–17, 219, 222–8, 230
 Canor, Antonio 60
 Capgras, Joseph 164
 Carucci, Giuseppe 81
 Casagrande, Nico 78, 81
 Centre for Mental Health and Research, Greece
 Athens 32–3, 39, 45–6
 Thessaloniki 42
 Centre of Community Mental Hygiene of Vyronas-Kaisariani, Greece 41–2
 Centre of Special Education in Budapest, Hungary 192
 CERFI (Centre d'études, de recherches et de formations institutionnelles), France 133–4
 Certeau, Michel de 294
 Charité, Berlin, GDR 259–60, 262–3, 265–6, 271–3, 275–6
 Chezal-Benoît, France 163
 Chomsky, Noam 7
 Clairvivre, Salagnac, France 172
 Clinic of Neuropsychiatry of the Medical University in Szeged, Hungary 192
 Clinic Penzing, Vienna, Austria 236 (*see* Baumgartner Höhe)
 Colmar, France 167, 177
 Comba, Letizia 82
 Communist Party of Greece 48
 Cooper, David 151
 Cooperativa La Collina, Italy 80
 Copenhagen, Denmark 148, 315, 318
 Dahl, Inge A. 321
 Dany, Adrien 164–8, 173–4, 177, 180
 Daumezon, Georges 80
 David, Marcel 175
 Decroly, Jean-Ovide 291
 Democratic Army of Greece 48
 Department of Social Psychiatry and Documentation at the Psychiatric University Hospital, Vienna, Austria 252
 Department of Social Psychiatry and Rehabilitation at the

- Heidelberg Clinic FRG 16,
85–6, 88–9, 91, 94, 96,
98–100, 103–5
- Department of Sociology at the
Institute for Advanced
Studies, Vienna, Austria 242
- Dingleton, UK 69, 80
- Dingleton Hospital, UK 80
- Directorate of Health, Norway
313–15, 317, 319
- Dörner, Klaus 102
- Dromokaitio Hospital in Athens,
Greece 33
- Duchêne, Henri 80
- Durand de Bousingen, Robert 168,
177, 182
- Edman, Johan 143, 156
- Eghigian, Greg 11, 111–12, 155,
288
- Engels, Friedrich 199
- Erickson, Milton H. 151–2
- Établissement central d'observation
pour garçons in Mol, Belgium
308
- European Economic Community 42
- European Federation for Sexology
318
- Evang, Karl 315, 317
- Eysenck, Hans 191
- Faculty of Clinical Medicine in
Mannheim, FRG 98
- Faculty of Law of the University
of Vienna 252
- Faculty of Social and Economic
Sciences of the University of
Vienna 252
- Fair Mile Hospital in Cholsey, UK
112–13, 116–28, 130–3
- Fantin, Sara 80
- Federal Ministry for Youth, Family
and Health, Austria 252
- Federal Ministry of Science and
Research (BMWF), Austria
243
- Fengler, Christa 251
- Fengler, Thomas 251
- Ferdière, Gaston 163
- Ferenczi, Sándor 198
- Finzen, Asmus 245, 251
- Fischer, Frank 102, 253
- Fischer, Max 102
- Fleck, Christian 242–3
- Fokida, Greece 42
- Fontaine, René 164, 180
- Foot, John 75, 79, 81
- Ford Foundation, USA 242
- Ford, Henry 242
- Forster, Rudolf 235–6, 238–53
- Foucault, Michel 102, 219
- Foulkes, S. H. 31, 35–6
- Frankfurt, FRG 85
- Freeman, Walter 164, 180
- French Congress of Alienist
Physicians and Neurologists
180
- French Society of Neurology 180
- Freud, Sigmund 18, 33, 173–5,
199, 206, 216, 227, 262
- Fromm, Erich 149
- Frykman, John 151
- Fund for the Promotion of
Scientific Research, Austria
252
- Gabriel, Eberhard 235–6, 238,
246, 248, 250
- Galli, Pier Francesco 80
- Gaustad Hospital, Oslo, Norway
315
- Geel, Belgium 303
- Geertz, Clifford 6–9
- Gelma, Eugène 163–7, 171,
174–5, 180
- Geneva, Switzerland 216
- Genkel, Uwe 96
- German Bundestag 102, 105, 253
- German Research Foundation 20,
252
- German Society for Social
Psychiatry (DGSP) 102

- Giddens, Anthony 7–9
 Gloucester, UK 81
 Goffman, Erving 102, 234, 240–1, 244–6, 249, 251
 Gollins, Melvin, Ward and Partners (Architects), UK 128–9, 133
 Goosens, G. 296
 Görden (Brandenburg), GDR 276
 Gorizia Psychiatric Hospital, Italy 56–62, 64–70, 72–82, 151
 Gorizia, Italy 15–16, 56–62, 64–5, 67–74, 76–82, 151
 Gothenburg, Sweden 148
 Goulart, M. S. 79
 Greek Society of Group Analysis and Family Therapy 35
 Green, Richard 318
 Group Analytic Society International 35
 Grünfeld, Berthold 318, 326–7, 330
 Guarino, Ugo 81
 Gütersloh, FRG 80
 Gyógypedagógiai és Pszichológiai Magyar Királyi Laboratórium (Hungarian Royal Laboratory of Psychology and Special Education), Budapest, Hungary 189
 Häfner, Heinz 84–8, 91, 93, 97–8, 100, 102, 104
 Haight Ashbury Free Clinic in San Francisco, USA 151
 Händel, Georg Friedrich 268
 Hanover Medical School, FRG 98
 Hanover, FRG 98
 Harry Benjamin International Gender Dysphoria Association 313
 Health Protection Department of the Ministry of Health, Hungary 191
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 65
 Heidelberg Psychiatric Polyclinic, FRG 96–8, 103
 Heidelberg University Medical Faculty in Mannheim, FRG 98
 Heidelberg, FRG 12, 16, 84–8, 92–106, 230, 247, 253
 Heidelberg's Psychiatric University Clinic, FRG 12, 84–7, 90–3, 96–7, 99–105, 230, 247, 253
 Heidelberg's Psychosomatic Clinic, FRG 100
 Heidelberger Werkgemeinschaft (Heidelberg Working Group), FRG 101, 104
 Held, Christiane von 96
 Hellenic Psychiatric Association, Greece 43
 Helsinki, Finland 17, 141, 144–5, 151, 153
 Hemprich, Rolf Dieter 246, 253
 Henckes, Nicolas 111–12
 Herpin, Théodore 180
 Herrison Hospital, Dorset, UK 132
 Hertoft, Preben 318
 Hesperia Hospital, Helsinki, Finland 147
 Heuyer, Georges 289
 Hippius, Hans 253
 Hirschfeld, Magnus 329
 Historic England Archive in Swindon, UK 134
 Historical Psychiatric Archive of the Charité (HPAC) 260, 280
 Höck, Kurt 261–5, 270
 Hoerd, France 165, 167–8, 174
 Hoffmann, Dimiter M. 240
 Hoffmann-Paast, Monika 240
 Hölderlin, Friedrich 218
 Hollós, István 206
 Hôpital de la Salpêtrière, Paris, France 162, 177–8
 Hôpital des Enfants-Malades, Paris, France 195

- Hôpital psychiatrique de Cery,
Lausanne, Switzerland 80
- House of Health, GDR 261–3
- Howell, Charles Henry 117
- Huber, Wolfgang 97–8, 103
- Hungarian Academy of Sciences
190, 206
- Inspectorate General of Social
Affairs, France 179
- Institute for Advanced Studies
(IHS), University of Vienna,
Austria 234, 239–40, 242–4,
252
- Institute for the Deaf and Dumb,
Szeged, Hungary 192
- Institute of Group Analysis,
London, UK 35
- International Academy of Sex
Research 317
- International Congress of Social
Psychiatry 64
- International University of
California, USA 35
- Isern, Ramon 323
- Isohanni, Matti 146
- Issoudun, France 163
- Izumi, Kiyoshi (Joe) 132
- Jackson, Hughlings 170
- Janet, Pierre 164
- Janssen, Paul 294
- Janzarik, Werner 85, 99, 104
- Jaspers, Karl 59
- Jobson, W. J. 117, 128
- Jones, Maxwell 31, 69, 79, 89,
146, 263–5, 276
- Jorgensen, Christine 315
- Junes, Aulis 145–6, 148–9,
152–4
- Jung, Carl Gustav 227
- Kádár, János 188, 205
- Kakouri-Bassea, Athanasia 35
- Kammerer, Théophile 165, 175–7,
180
- Kardorff, Ernst von 244–6
- Karydaki, Danae 48
- King Edward's Hospital Fund for
London, UK 126
- Kinsey, Alfred Charles 317
- Kisker, Karl Peter 84–7, 93, 96,
98, 102, 104, 246–7, 253
- Kovai, Melinda 193
- Kraepelin, Emil 164
- Kratochvíl, Stanislav 263, 276
- Kreisky, Bruno 242–3, 250–1
- Kretschmer, Ernst 199
- Kretz, Helmut 97
- Kroměříž, ČSSR 263
- Kulawik, Helmut 262
- Kuusi, Katriina 145–7, 150–1
- Laboratory of Socio-
Environmental Studies of the
National Institute of Mental
Health (NIMH), USA 244,
253
- Labour Office of the City of
Vienna, Austria 239
- Labour Party (Norway) 315
- Lai, Giampaolo 80
- Laing, Ronald David 102
- Langfeldt, Thore 318
- Lanter, Roland 166
- Larkfield Hospital, Greenock, UK
126
- Lausanne, Switzerland 80
- Le Mans, France 178–9
- Lefebvre, Henri 112
- Lehtimäki, Lenni 141
- Leipzig University Psychiatric
Clinic, GDR 280
- Leipzig, GDR 199, 261, 267, 280
- Leitner, Sebastian 247
- Lenin, Vladimir 187
- Leningrad, USSR 199
- Leodolter, Ingrid 236, 250–1
- Leonhard, Karl 267–8, 280
- Leriche, René 163–4, 175
- Leros Psychiatric Hospital, Greece
48

- Leros, Greece [41](#), [48](#)
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude [7](#)
 Liberakis, Efstathios [33–4](#), [45](#)
 Liebermann, Lucy [199](#)
 Limoges, France [177](#)
 Lindquist, Nils [245](#)
 Lipótmező / Országos Ideg és
 Elmeógyógyintézet (National
 Institute of Neurology and
 Psychiatry), Budapest,
 Hungary [186–94](#), [197–9](#),
 [201–3](#), [205–6](#)
 Lisbon, Portugal [162](#)
 Llewelyn Davies, Richard [126–9](#),
 [133](#), [253](#)
 Lóránd, Blanka [186–7](#), [189–90](#),
 [192–7](#), [199–200](#), [202–3](#),
 [205](#)
 Lorquin, France [164](#), [167–70](#),
 [173](#), [180](#)
 Lower Austrian Provincial
 Sanatorium and Nursing
 Homes for the Mentally
 and Nervously Ill ‘Am
 Steinhof’ [238](#) *See*
 [Baumgartner Höhe](#)
 Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for
 the Sociology of Medicine
 and Health, Vienna, Austria
 [252](#)
 Lyhytterapiainstituutti, Helsinki,
 Finland [152](#)
 Lyon, France [164](#)

 Macleod, Iain [116](#)
 Macmillan Commission (of
 1924–26) [131](#), [134](#)
 Mäder, Alphonse [227](#)
 Magdeburg, GDR [263](#)
 Magnan, Valentin [164](#)
 Malterud, Kirsti [330](#)
 Mannerheim League for Child
 Welfare [145](#), [153](#)
 Mannerheim, Carl Gustaf Emil
 [145](#), [153](#)
 Mannheim Circle [102](#)

 Mannheim, FRG [85](#), [87](#), [94](#), [98–9](#),
 [102](#), [104](#)
 Maréville, France [167](#)
 Mariotti, Luigi [74](#), [81](#)
 Marsens, Switzerland [81](#)
 Marx, Karl [65](#), [187](#), [191](#), [280](#)
 Maslow, Abraham Harold [251](#)
 Massin, Veerle [304](#)
 Maudsley Hospital, London, UK
 [191](#), [195](#)
 Mayer, Gerhard [241](#), [251](#)
 Mediateca Ugo Casiraghi, Gorizia,
 Italy [81](#)
 Medical University in Szeged,
 Hungary [192](#)
 Mental Research Institute, Palo
 Alto, USA [141](#), [151](#)
 Metz, France [180](#)
 Meurthe-et-Moselle, France
 [176](#)
 Meuser, Michael [142](#), [149](#)
 Mill Hill, UK [31](#)
 Minguzzi, Gian Franco [80](#)
 Ministry of Education, UK [128](#)
 Ministry of Health and
 Environmental Protection,
 Austria [234](#), [250](#)
 Ministry of Health, UK [117](#)
 Ministry of Social Affairs, Norway
 [314](#)
 Mitscherlich, Alexander [100](#),
 [106](#)
 Mol, Belgium [291](#), [308](#)
 Money, John [318](#)
 Moniz, Egas [162–3](#), [178](#)
 Mons, Belgium [303–4](#)
 Morarou, Eleni [35](#)
 Mork, Torbjørn [315](#), [319](#)
 Moultsford Asylum, UK [116](#) *See*
 [Fair Mile](#)
 Moultsford, UK [116](#)
 Moya, Hidalgo [112](#), [117](#), [125–6](#),
 [129](#), [133](#)
 Müller, Christian [230](#)
 Musgrave Park Hospital, Belfast,
 UK [126–7](#)

- Nagel, Ulrike 142, 149
 Namur, Belgium 303
 Nancy, France 167, 177–8
 Nansen Relief 330
 Nansen, Fridtjof 330
 Naschold, Frieder 243
 Nassiakou, Georgia 44
 National Academy of Metz,
 France 180
 National Health Service, Greece
 42, 49
 Naval Hospital of Salamis, Greece
 49
 Newbury, UK 116
 Nobel, Alfred 178
 Nordic Association for Clinical
 Sexology 317
 Northfield, UK 31
 Norwegian Association for
 Clinical Sexology 317
 Norwegian Medical Association
 319
 Norwegian Psychiatric Association
 330
 Norwegian Research Council
 329
 Notre-Dame-du-Bon-Secours
 Hospital, France 167
 Nuffield Provincial Hospitals
 Trust, UK 126–31, 133
 Nuffield, William Richard Morris,
 1st Viscount 126
 Nuorisosema (Youth Station),
 Helsinki, Finland 142–8,
 150–1, 154, 156
 Nyíró, Gyula 193
 Open Psychotherapy Centre (OPC)
 of Athens, Greece 31–2,
 35–47, 49, 230
 Országos Kórházi Főigazgatóság
 (National Directorate
 General for Hospitals),
 Budapest, Hungary 206
 Oslo Health Council, Norway 19,
 314–15, 317–23, 328
 Oslo, Norway 19, 314–15,
 317–23, 325–9
 Oxford Regional Hospital Board,
 UK 117–18, 126, 128–9
 Oxford, UK 117, 126, 128–9
 Oxfordshire, UK 16, 112
 Padua, Italy 59–60, 81
 Paquay, Joseph 294
 Paris, France 162, 164, 175, 177,
 195
 Parma, Italy 79
 Patra, Greece 33
 Pavlov, Ivan Petrovich 18, 187–93,
 195, 198–9, 205, 262
 Pelikan, Jürgen M. 234–6, 238,
 240–53
 Percy of Newcastle, Eustace
 Sutherland Campbell Percy,
 1st Baron 115
 Perros, Dionysis 43–4
 Pfersdorff, Charles 163
 Philadelphia, USA 172
 Philippidès, Demetre 164
 Pierini, Franco 74, 81
 Piraeus, Greece 33
 Pirella, Agostino 73, 78–9
 Ploumpidis, Dimitris 42
 Poppen, James L. 167, 169–70
 Porter, Roy 13, 260
 Pötzl, Otto 189
 Powell, Philip 112, 117, 125–6,
 129, 133
 Princess Margaret Hospital at
 Swindon, UK 126
 Psota, Georg 253
 Psychiatric Clinic of the University
 of Athens, Greece 42
 Psychological Service of the
 Heidelberg Labour Office,
 FRG 95
 Rainbow Art Collective, Trieste,
 Italy 81
 Ranschburg, Pál 188–9, 195, 198
 Ravenel, France 167

- Reading, UK 116
 Reform Working Group Steinhof, Vienna, Austria 253
 Reich Labour Service, Germany 172
 Renner, Karl 251
 Research Institute of Child Psychology, Hungary 189–90
 Rickman, John 31
 Riggs, Austen 147
 Rigshospitalet, Copenhagen, Denmark 318
 Rikshospitalet, Oslo, Norway 315, 328
 Risso, Michele 80
 Rockefeller Foundation, USA 214
 Rockefeller, John D. 214
 Rodewisch, GDR 263
 Rohrbach (Heidelberg), FRG 88
 Rome, Italy 35
 Rosen, John N. 216
 Rosenqvist, Pia 155
 Rouffach, France 164, 167
 Rouse, Joseph 8–9
 Royal Institute of British Architects, UK 118, 129
 Rugonfaly, Lenke 206

 Sainte-Anne hospital, Paris, France 175
 Saint-Servais, Belgium 19, 290–7, 300, 302–5, 307
 Salamis, Greece 49
 Salminen, Heimo 147
 San Francisco, USA 151
 San Giovanni Psychiatric Hospital, Trieste, Italy 81
 Saskatchewan, Canada 132–3
 Sävvy, Pekka 145, 150
 Schmid, Carl 218–23, 226, 229
 Schultz, J. H. 266
 Schultz-Hencke, Harald 262
 Schwediauer, Karl 240–1, 251
 Scientology 237
 Scottish Home and Health Department, UK 133
 Scull, Andrew 253
 Sechehayé, Marguerite 216–18, 220, 223, 225
 Seidel, Karl 274
 Selin, Jani 155
 Sérieux, Paul 164
 Sexology Clinic at Rigshospitalet, Copenhagen, Denmark 318
 Siirala, Martti 228
 Siltala, Pirkko 147
 Singer, Léonard 164–7, 169–73, 177–8, 180–1
 Sivadon, Paul 128, 253
 Slavich, Antonio 57, 59, 64, 69, 71–2, 79
 Slavson, Samuel 31
 Social Democratic Party of Austria (SPÖ) 251–2
 Social Psychiatry Service of the Centre of Mental Health and Research, Athens, Greece 35
 Social Welfare Office of the City of Vienna, Austria 239
 Socialist Patient Collective (SPK), Heidelberg, FRG 85, 97–9, 103–4
 Socialist Unity Party of Germany, GDR 263
 Société Psychanalytique de Paris, France 181
 Society for Democratic Psychiatry Vienna, Austria 237
 Society for Social Psychiatry and Mental Health, Greece 42–3
 Solms-Rödelheim, Wilhelm 234
 Sonolet, Nicole 133
 Spazier, Dieter 96–7
 St Birinus Group Hospital Management Committee, UK 117
 St Elizabeths Hospital in Washington, DC, USA 244–5
 St John's Hospital in Stone, Aylesbury, UK 128
 Stacher, Alois 235–6, 238, 251
 Stalin, Joseph 189, 204

- State Opera, Berlin, GDR 271
 State Reform School of Bruges, Belgium 304
 Steinhof Symposium, Vienna, Austria 248
 Stenius, Kerstin 155–6
 Stéphanefeld, France 167–8
 Strasbourg 17, 161–4, 166–9, 171–5, 177–8, 181
 Strasbourg Psychiatric University Clinic 17, 162
 Strotzka, Hans 235, 252
 Struthof camp, France 180
 Szasz, Thomas 151
 Szeged, Hungary 192
- Tähkä, Veikko 146
 Tammi, Tuukka 156
 Tariska, István 191, 195
 Tatabánya, Hungary 188
 Telhal, Portugal 81
 Terrier, Louis-Marie 182
 Terzian, Hrayr 78
 Theodore, David 128–9
 Thessaloniki, Greece 33, 42–3, 48
 Thom, Achim 280
 Timmermans, Stefan 320
 Titeca, Jean 303
 Topp, Leslie 132
 Trieste, Italy 65, 79, 81, 251
 Tsegos, Ioannis 35–7, 39, 41
- Ullevål Hospital, Oslo, Norway 315
 University of Athens, Greece 41–2
 University of Bristol, UK 126
 University of Munich, FRG 252
 University of Padua, Italy 59–60
 University of Thessaloniki, Greece 43
- University of Vienna, Austria 234, 242, 252
 Valduna, Rankweil, Austria 251
 Vandervelde, Emile 291
 Vascon, Nino 77
 Veikkola, Finland 150–1
 Vichy, France 172
 Vienna 18, 189, 199, 234–9, 242, 244, 248–52
 Viksjø, Erling 321
 Vinatier, France 81
 Völgyesi, Ferenc 199
 Voyatzaki, Zoe 35
- Ward, Mary Jane 237
 Washington, DC, USA
 Watts, James W. 164
 Weber, Max 6
 Weeks, John 126
 Weiss, Hans 251, 253
 Wertheimer, Pierre 164
 Wiesloch, FRG 91
 Wiest, Wolf Dieter 96
 Wing, John Kenneth 245
 World Association for Sexology 317
 World Health Organization 128, 253, 305, 317
 Wundt, Wilhelm 188, 190
 Würzburg, FRG 80
- Zentralinstitut für Seelische Gesundheit (Central Institute for Mental Health), Mannheim, FRG 98–9
 Zurich Institute for Medical Psychotherapy, Switzerland 217
 Zurich, Switzerland 18, 213, 217, 227–8