

Abbreviations

AF	<i>Annales Fuldenses</i> , ed. G. Pertz and F. Kurze, MGH, SS rer. Germ. 7 (Hanover, 1891).
AFM	<i>Annala Rioghachta Eireann: Annals of the kingdom of Ireland by the Four Masters</i> , ed. and trans. J. O'Donovan (Dublin: Hodges and Smith, 1848).
AI	<i>The Annals of Inisfallen (MS. Rawlinson B. 503)</i> , ed. and trans. Seán Mac Airt (Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1944).
AL	<i>The Ancient Laws and Institutes of Ireland</i> , ed. and trans. W. N. Hancock et al., 6 vols (Dublin: Stationery Office, 1865–1901).
ARF	<i>Annales Regni Francorum</i> , ed. F. Kurze, MGH, SS rer. Germ. 6 (Hanover, 1895).
ASC A	<i>The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle: A Collaborative Edition</i> , vol. 3 MS A, ed. Janet Bately (Cambridge: Brewer, 1986).
ASC C	<i>The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle: A Collaborative Edition</i> , vol. 5 MS C, ed. Katherine O'Brian O'Keeffe (Woodbridge: Brewer, 2001).
ASC D	<i>The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle: A Collaborative Edition</i> , vol. 6 MS D, ed. G. P. Cubbin (Woodbridge: Brewer, 1996).
ASC E	<i>The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle: A Collaborative Edition</i> , vol. 7 MS E, ed. S. Irvine (Cambridge: Brewer, 2004).
AT	Stokes, Whitely (ed. and trans.), <i>The Annals of Tigernach</i> , 2 vols (Felinfach: Llanerch, 1993). Reprinted from <i>Review Celtique</i> 16–17 (1895–6).

AU	[To s. a. 1131] <i>The Annals of Ulster</i> , ed. and trans. S. Mac Airt and G. Mac Niocaill (Dublin: Dublin Institute of Advanced Studies, 1983). [S. a. 1132–1201] <i>Annals of Ulster</i> , ed. and trans. W. M. Hennessy and B. MacCarthy (Dublin: Stationery Office, 1887).
BT	<i>Brut y Tywysogion: Peniarth MS. 20 Version</i> , ed. and trans. Thomas Jones (Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1952).
Capit.	<i>Capitularia regum Francorum</i>
CDB	<i>Codex Diplomaticus et Epistolaris Regni Bohemiae</i> , ed. G. Friedrich, 3 vols (Prague: Czech Academy of Sciences, 1904).
CS	<i>Chronicum Scotorum</i> , ed. and trans. William M. Hennessy (London: Longmans, 1866).
FA	<i>Fragmentary Annals of Ireland</i> , ed. and trans. Joan Newlon Radner (Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1978).
LL Nat. Germ.	<i>Leges nationum Germanicarum</i>
MGH	<i>Monumenta Germaniae Historica</i>
MMFH	Bartoňková, Dagmar (ed. and trans.), <i>Magnae Moraviae Fontes Historici</i> , 5 vols (Brno: Masaryk University Press, 1967).
SS	<i>Scriptores</i>
SS rer. Germ.	<i>Scriptores rerum Germanicarum</i>
SS rer. Germ. N. S.	<i>Scriptores rerum Germanicarum (Nova Series)</i>
SS rer. Merov.	<i>Scriptores rerum Merovingicarum</i>