CONTRIBUTORS

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Professor Jean-Claude Gardes is a member of the Department of German at the University of Western Brittany (Brest, France). Since graduating with a doctorate from the University of Paris XIII (1981) – and particularly as co-convenor of EIRIS (Équipe interdisciplinaire de recherche sur l'image Satirique) – he has published widely on the history and theory of the political cartoon and satirical image. Gardes regularly edits the team's annual scholarly journal – Ridiculosa – and convenes the Parisbased conference. With Angelika Schober, he co-edited Ridiculosa's 2013 special issue La presse satirique dans le monde, a collection of 20 essays examining the satirical presses of various national and transnational contexts.

Dr Fiona Halloran is the author of *Thomas Nast: The Father of Modern Political Cartoons* (University of North Carolina Press, 2013) and a contributor to *Drawing the Line: Using Cartoons as Historical Evidence* (Monash University ePress, 2009). She holds a PhD in history from the University of California, Los Angeles, and has been a research fellow at the Huntington Library and the Rothermere American Institute at the University of Oxford. Previously a Visiting Assistant Professor of History at Bates College, and an Assistant Professor of History at Eastern Kentucky University, Halloran currently teaches American history at Rowland Hall-St Mark's School in Salt Lake City.

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Keren Zdafee is an Islamic art historian and an educator. She is currently teaching in the Department of Art History at the Tel Aviv University, and in the Art Teaching Track at Talpiot College, Hulon. She received a PhD in Islamic art history from the Tel Aviv University in 2016. Her PhD dissertation – 'Printed Visual Culture in Egypt: The Caricature in the Interwar Egyptian Press (1916–1936)' – examined aspects of cultural transfer and cosmopolitanism in the visual satirical imagery from interwar Egypt in the context of the country's struggle for independence from the British conqueror. She is currently at work on a book, *Cartooning for Egypt*, which will explore the ways in which the insider-as-outsider gaze of Egyptian cosmopolitan artists and entrepreneurs shaped satirical imagery and the platforms on which it was distributed.