Acknowledgements

I am pleased to acknowledge that this book contains material copyright to Lady Thatcher; reprinted with her permission. I would like to thank Chris Collins, Margaret Thatcher Foundation, for his kind assistance. I am also most grateful to The National Archives at Kew for permission to use copyright material and to the following for permission to quote from material for which they hold the copyright, including their publications: Lords Bernard Donoughue, Roy Hattersley, Kenneth O. Morgan, David Owen, Geoffrey Goodman and Sir Robert Worcester. Every effort has been made to trace copyright holders and to avoid infringement of copyright. I apologise unreservedly to any copyright holders who have inadvertently been overlooked.

I have received expert and generous assistance from the staff of many libraries, archives and record offices: Bodleian Library; British Library; British Library of Political and Economic Science; Cambridge University Library; Julie Parry and Darren Treadwell at the Labour History Archive and Study Centre; Manchester Central Reference Library; Modern Records Centre, University of Warwick; The National Archives; The National Library of Scotland; The Working Class Movement Library. I am greatly indebted to Sir Robert Worcester and Kerry Colville at Ipsos MORI. My special thanks to Dr Allen Packwood and Andrew Riley and their colleagues at the Churchill Archives Centre, Cambridge, for help and hospitality over many years. Libraries and their staff in Australia who also receive my sincere appreciation for their help include: The Bob Hawke Prime Ministerial Library, Adelaide; Brisbane State Archives; The National Library of Australia, Canberra; The National Library of New South Wales, Sydney; and the Noel Butlin Trade Union Centre, Canberra. I am also indebted to Australian friends Professor Russell and Gwen Lansbury; Paul Monro; Professor Greg Patmore; Dr Mark Hearn; and also to Ralph Willis in Melbourne, for a transatlantic phone call, as well as a most enjoyable dinner in Melbourne, with Carol Willis, Prof. John and Wendy Langmore.

I am very grateful to the British Academy for awarding me a valuable research grant under their Small Grants Scheme. My thanks also to Dr Tara Martin for sending me a copy of her excellent thesis.

My research has benefited greatly from opportunities to present papers and talks at universities and learned societies, including the Faculty Research Seminar, Anglia Ruskin University, Business and Labour Historians Seminar, University of Sydney, Cambridge, Reading and West Yorkshire branches of the Historical Association. I was especially pleased to accept the kind invitation of the University of Huddersfield to present my inaugural professorial lecture at the University on the 'winter of discontent'. My thanks to Pro Vice Chancellor Professor Tim Thornton, Professor Martin Hewitt, Jayne Jefferies, Samantha Bridge, Philippa Morgan and Steve Shepherd.

I am also most grateful to Dr Jon Cruddas MP, James Brown, Margaret Mullane and Ben Grubb for their support and hospitality. Deepest thanks are also extended to Lord Professor Kenneth O. Morgan for his friendship, support and encouragement with this project. Learned colleagues have generously read and commented on the work in progress, notably Mark Dunton, Contemporary Specialist, The National Archives, who generously shared his unrivalled knowledge and insights with me. Also, Dr Janet Shepherd and Professor Chris Wrigley read and commented on the complete typescript in preparation and provided considerable valuable feedback. I owe them both an incalculable debt of gratitude. Any remaining errors and omissions are entirely my responsibility.

At Manchester University Press, I have been most fortunate in my Senior Commissioning Editor, Tony Mason, who has given me invaluable advice, guidance and constant encouragement throughout this project. I am extremely grateful to Ralph Footring, who handled the copy-editing with expertise and unfailing good humour. I am also most grateful to Denise Hayles, Beverley Harding and Dr Janet Shepherd for their expert secretarial and technical assistance.

I am most indebted to the University of Huddersfield and the Vice-Chancellor, Professor Bob Cryan, for awarding me a Visiting Professorship followed by a Professorship to continue my research interests in the highly stimulating environment of the School of Music, Humanities and Media. My special thanks to the Dean, Professor Mike Russ, and his successor, Professor Martin Hewitt and to my fellow historians Professors Barry Doyle, Keith Laybourn and Paul Ward; and Drs Sarah Bastow, Pat Cullum, Janette Martin and Andy Mycock in Politics. I am also most grateful to Julia Laybourn and Professor Keith Laybourn for their generous hospitality in Pudsey on my visits to the University of Huddersfield. Particular thanks to Professors Keith Laybourn and Paul Ward for their expert support.

I would like to thank the following for their support, help and hospitality with research visits in Australia and Britain: Kelly and Reg Chapple; Jenny

and John Childs; Pat and Lee Hahn; Anne and Nick Lampe; Professor Russell and Gwen Lansbury; Sue Lusted; and Carol Probert. In addition, I also wish to thank Roy Hattersley, Cynthia Shepherd and the Rev. John Shepherd for their assistance with my work.

My special thanks to the many people who very kindly gave of their time and granted me invaluable interviews: Jeff Baker; Brendan Barber; Lord Joel Barnett; Tony Benn; Rodney Bickerstaffe; Frank Bland; Professor William A. Brown; Jim Clark; Michael Cockerell; Dr Jon Cruddas MP; Cllr Johnny Davis; Lord Bernard Donoughue; John Edmonds; Geoffrey Goodman; Lord Ted Graham; Roy Hattersley; Walter Harrison; Patricia Hewitt; Fred Jarvis; Lord Neil Kinnock; Sir Tim Lankester; Lord David Lea; Lord David Lipsey; John Mallinson; Lord Tom McNally; Lord Matthew Oakeshott; Lord David Owen; Lord Jim Prior; Lord Giles Radice; Lord William Rodgers; Sir Clive Rose; Lord Tom Sawyer; Robert Shepherd; Baroness Ann Taylor; Brenda Treadwell; Stephen Wade; Michael White; Lord Larry Whitty; Ralph Willis; Baroness Shirley Williams; Sir Robert Worcester.

My last debts are most important to me. I am especially grateful to my two daughters, Emma and Louise Shepherd, and their partners, Francis Mallinson and Caroline Blake, for their constant help and encouragement, and to Cato and Orla for making me smile. My appreciation also goes to other family members for their assistance and support: Bob and Sandra Shepherd; Dan Shepherd and Patrick Murphy; Sue and Colin Drummond; Debra, Stephen, Eleanor-May and Alastair Wade; Karen, Carrick and Findlay Livingstone; Jessica Livingstone, Dan, Mya and Stanley Woodhouse.

Finally, while this volume is dedicated with heartfelt thanks to members of my family, I would particularly like to acknowledge the constant help and advice of my wife, Dr Janet Shepherd. Without her unstinting support, this book would certainly not have seen the light of day.

John Shepherd
Dry Drayton
Cambridgeshire