

CONTENTS

Preface vii

List of Illustrations ix

Introduction: Belonging in the Eurasian Borderlands

KRISTA A. GOFF AND LEWIS H. SIEGELBAUM 1

1. Making Minorities in the Eurasian Borderlands: A Comparative Perspective from the Russian and Ottoman Empires
JANET KLEIN 17

PART ONE: NEGATIONS OF BELONGING 33

2. Bloody Belonging: Writing Transcaspia into the Russian Empire
IAN W. CAMPBELL 35
3. The Armenian Genocide of 1915: Lineaments of a Comparative History
NORMAN M. NAIMARK 48
4. “Do You Want Me to Exterminate All of Them or Just the Ones Who Oppose Us?”: The 1916 Revolt in Semirech’e
MATTHEW J. PAYNE 65
5. “What Are They Doing? After All, We’re Not Germans”: Expulsion, Belonging, and Postwar Experience in the Caucasus
CLAIRE P. KAISER 80

PART TWO: BELONGING VIA STANDARDIZATION 95

6. Developing a Soviet Armenian Nation:
Refugees and Resettlement in the
Early Soviet South Caucasus
JO LAYCOCK 97
7. Reforming the Language of Our Nation:
Dictionaries, Identity, and the Tatar
Lexical Revolution, 1900–1970
DANIEL E. SCHAFER 112
8. Speaking Soviet with an Armenian Accent:
Literacy, Language Ideology, and
Belonging in Early Soviet Armenia
JEREMY JOHNSON 129

PART THREE: BELONGING AND MYTHMAKING 145

9. Making a Home for the Soviet People:
World War II and the Origins of
the *Sovetskii Narod*
ANNA WHITTINGTON 147
10. Dismantling “Georgia’s Spiritual Mission”:
Sacral Ethnocentrism, Cosmopolitan
Nationalism, and Primordial
Awakenings at the Soviet Collapse
STEPHEN H. RAPP JR. 162
11. New Borders, New Belongings in
Central Asia: Competing Visions and
the Decoupling of the Soviet Union
JEREMY SMITH 182

Conclusion
RONALD GRIGOR SUNY 199

Notes 207

Contributors 261

Index 263