Acknowledgments

At the outset of this project several years ago I was puzzled by the lack of source material in the collections of the Harvard libraries, where I did the greater part of my research. Works by seventeenthand eighteenth-century women, even texts well known in their time, were often nowhere to be found in the United States. Research at Harvard for my last book had turned up seemingly far more uncanonical and obscure items. It didn't take me long to realize that gender made all the difference, for the items I had successfully located before were by men. Travel to France, a normal part of this type of project, was on my agenda in any event, but I decided to do what I could to remedy the situation at one of North America's major research libraries. Thanks to the graciousness of Assunta Pisani and the generosity of Harvard's Collection Development Department at the Widener Library, many of the titles cited in these pages can now be found on microfilm in the Harvard libraries. My experience is of course not unique; ferreting out long-neglected sources is one of the pleasures and frustrations of feminist scholars, particularly those who specialize in the early modern period. Librarians on both sides of the Atlantic spared me incalculable time and effort and provided precious information. At the Widener and Houghton libraries of Harvard University and at the Bibliothèque Nationale, the Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal, and the Bibliothèque du Sénat in Paris, I was met with unfailing help and patience. I am especially grateful to Marion Schoon, Barbara Daims, and Charles Montalbano at the Widener and Madeleine Colomb at the Bibliothèque Nationale.

x Acknowledgments

I could not have completed this book in the time that I did without financial assistance from the National Endowment for the Humanities, the American Council of Learned Societies, and Brandeis University, where I am much obliged to Gregory J. Shesko for his good offices. I could not have completed it under better conditions than at The Mary Ingraham Bunting Institute of Radcliffe College, where discussion, nurture, and camaraderie enriched every working day. To Florence Ladd, director of the Bunting, many thanks for her sustaining encouragement and confidence in my work. I owe special thanks too, to Jodi Bilinkoff and Sheila ffolliott for the books loaned and the helpful hints slipped into my mailbox. My research assistant, Stephen Murray, went way beyond the call of duty in his meticulous reports and inventories.

I am very fortunate in having had close at hand a high level of interest both in my own work and in my area of specialization. Dorothy Kaufmann gave me a most scrupulous and insightful reading of part of the manuscript. I am indebted to Amélie O. Rorty for her helpful reading of Chapter 2 at an early stage and for her various suggestions. Linda Gardiner's generosity in sharing her exemplary research gave a big boost to my work on the final chapter of this book. Discussions with Ruth Perry were always a pleasure and a fruitful source of ideas. To Henry Grunebaum I owe thanks for his interest and his help. The study group on "forgotten women" based at Harvard's Center for Literary and Cultural Studies contributed much intellectual stimulation and solidarity. I am particularly thankful to Nadine Bérenguier, Elizabeth C. Goldsmith, Dena Goodman, Susan Jackson, and Abby Zanger for their collegiality and for the advice, information, and inspiration they have provided. At Brandeis, my thanks go to Eugene Goodheart and the members of the Faculty Seminar at the Center for the Humanities for the welcome forum and their thoughtful reception of my work-in-progress.

From farther afield, Jean-Marie Apostolidès, Joan DeJean, Timothy J. Reiss, David Lee Rubin, Domna C. Stanton, and Barbara Woshinsky showed the *générosité* of true *dix-septiémistes* in answering my requests and bestowing their time and support. Discussions with them over the years have been a constant source of intellectual stimulation and renewal. I am also grateful for the benefit I derived from recent conversations with Mario Biagioli and Susan R. Bordo. Carol Blum and Sara Melzer provided invaluable help with their careful, astute readings of the manuscript. In Paris, fruitful discussions with Annie Jacob

were a great pleasure. She facilitated my research there in countless ways.

At Cornell University Press, Bernhard Kendler has been unstinting in his expert guidance, his encouragement, and his moral support. He has my profound gratitude for all his efforts on my behalf in the countless aspects of the editorial process. My thanks to him, too, for his collaboration on the title. To Carol Betsch and Kay Scheuer I extend many thanks for the care that they expended on the final preparation of the manuscript.

Credit for the original concept of the jacket design goes to David H. Gallant and Henry Grunebaum.

Those friends who gave me technical support, George Brackett and Gail Hershatter, have earned my great admiration and appreciation. Deborah Reumann of Dragonfly Software heroically guided me through the maze of my antiquated version for a difficult last phase of the manuscript preparation.

Finally (last but really first), I am deeply grateful to David H. Gallant—husband, friend, editor—for carrying my books, holding my hand, reading my chapters, and for his patience and love.

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