

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments *vii*

Introduction: Mass Killing in Historical and Theoretical Perspective **1**

1. Mass Killing and Genocide **9**

2. The Perpetrators and the Public **30**

3. The Strategic Logic of Mass Killing **66**

4. Communist Mass Killings: The Soviet Union, China, and Cambodia **91**

5. Ethnic Mass Killings: Turkish Armenia, Nazi Germany, and Rwanda **152**

6. Counterguerrilla Mass Killings: Guatemala and Afghanistan **196**

Conclusion: Anticipating and Preventing Mass Killing **234**

Notes *255*

Index *311*

