

Contents

List of Maps	viii
Acknowledgments	ix
List of Abbreviations	xi
Introduction	1
I Suppression Becomes Annihilation: Southwest Africa, 1904–1907	5
1. Waterberg	7
2. Pursuit and Annihilation	44
3. Death by Imprisonment	70
II Military Culture	91
4. National Politics and Military Culture	93
5. Lessons of 1870–71: Institutions and Law	110
6. Standard Practices	131
7. Doctrines of Fear and Force	159
8. Stopping the Process	182
III The First World War	197
9. Waging War, 1914–1916: Risk, Extremes, and Limits	199
10. Civilians as Objects of Military Necessity	226
11. The Armenian Genocide	263
12. Repetition and Self-Destruction	291
Conclusions and Implications	324
Bibliography	335
Index	369