

BY FORCE AND FEAR

BY FORCE AND FEAR



TAKING AND
BREAKING MONASTIC
VOWS IN EARLY
MODERN EUROPE

ANNE JACOBSON SCHUTTE

CORNELL UNIVERSITY PRESS

Ithaca and London

Black and white figures are all from Filippo Buonanni, SJ, *Ordinum religiosorum in ecclesia militanti catalogus, eorum indumenta in iconibus expressa*, 2nd ed., 3 vols. (Rome: Giorgio Placho, 1714) and are reproduced by permission of Niedersächsische Staats- und Universitätsbibliothek Göttingen, shelfmark 8 H E ORD 13/79.

Copyright © 2011 by Cornell University

All rights reserved. Except for brief quotations in a review, this book, or parts thereof, must not be reproduced in any form without permission in writing from the publisher. For information, address Cornell University Press, Sage House, 512 East State Street, Ithaca, New York 14850.

First published 2011 by Cornell University Press

Printed in the United States of America

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Schutte, Anne Jacobson.

By force and fear : taking and breaking
monastic vows in early modern Europe /
Anne Jacobson Schutte.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-8014-4977-2 (cloth : alk. paper)

1. Vows—History. 2. Profession (in religious
orders, congregations, etc.)—History. 3. Vows
(Canon law) 4. Dispensations (Canon law)
5. Monastic and religious life—Europe—History.

I. Title.

BX2435.S39 2011

255.0094'09032—dc22

2011003703

Cornell University Press strives to use environmentally responsible suppliers and materials to the fullest extent possible in the publishing of its books. Such materials include vegetable-based, low-VOC inks and acid-free papers that are recycled, totally chlorine-free, or partly composed of nonwood fibers. For further information, visit our website at www.cornellpress.cornell.edu.

Cloth printing 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1