

## **Abbreviations**

- AAA American Anthropological Association  
AAG Association of American Geographers  
AIDESEP Asociación Interétnica de Desarrollo de la Selva Peruana  
(Inter-ethnic Association for the Development of the Peruvian  
Jungle)  
APDNR Asamblea para la Defensa de Nuestros Ríos (Assembly for the  
Defense of Our Rivers)  
ASM artisanal and small-scale miners  
BNDES Banco Nacional de Desenvolvimento Económico e Social  
(Brazilian Development Bank)  
BRICS Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa  
CAF Corporación Andina de Fomento (Andean Development  
Corporation)  
CAFTA Central American Free Trade Agreement  
CAINCO Cámara de Industria y Comercio (Chamber of Industry and  
Commerce)  
CAO Cámara Agropecuaria del Oriente (Agriculture Chamber for the  
Eastern Lowlands)  
CAO World Bank Compliance Advisor/Ombudsman  
CBC community-based conservation  
CBNRM community-based natural resource management  
CCGTT Consejo de Capitanes Guaraní-Tapiete de Tarija (Council of  
Guaraní and Tapiete Captains of Tarija)  
CDES Centro de Derechos Económicos y Sociales (Center for Economic  
and Social Rights)  
CEADES Colectivo de Estudios Aplicados al Desarrollo Social  
(Collective for Applied Social Development Studies)

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- CEDHU Comisión Ecuménica de Derechos Humanos (Ecumenical Commission for Human Rights)
- CENSOPAS-INS Centro Nacional de Salud Ocupacional y Protección del Ambiente para la Salud, Instituto Nacional de Salud (National Health Institute's Centre for Occupational and Environmental Health Protection)
- CEP complementary environmental plan
- CERD Committee for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (United Nations)
- CHRZ Cordillera Huayhuash Reserved Zone
- CI Conservation International
- CNDVS Coordinadora Nacional por la Defensa de la Vida y la Soberanía (National Coordinating Committee for the Defense of Life and Sovereignty)
- COMIBOL Corporación Minera de Bolivia (a state mining company in Bolivia)
- COMSUR Compañía Minera del Sur
- CONAIE Confederación de Nacionalidades Indígenas del Ecuador (Confederation of Indigenous Nationalities of Ecuador)
- CONAMAQ Consejo Nacional de Ayllus y Markas del Qullasuyu (National Council of Ayllus and Markas of Qullasuyu)
- CONAP Confederación de Nacionalidades de la Amazonía Peruana (Confederation of Amazonian Nationalities of Peru)
- CONFENIAE Confederación de las Nacionalidades Indígenas de la Amazonia Ecuatoriana (Confederation of Indigenous Nationalities of the Ecuadorian Amazon)
- CPESC Coordinadora de Pueblos Étnicos de Santa Cruz (Coordinating Body for Ethnic Peoples of Santa Cruz)
- CPI LAP Central de Pueblos Indígenas de La Paz (Confederation of Indigenous Peoples of La Paz)
- CPR common property resources
- DECOIN Defensa y Conservación Ecológica de Intag (Intag Ecological Defense and Conservation)
- DIRESA Dirección Regional de Salud (the Ministry of Health's subnational office)
- EIA environmental impact assessment
- EIS environmental impact study
- EMIPA Empresa Minera Paititi S.A. (Paititi Mining Company Ltd.)
- EPE Empresa Productora de Energía Ltda. (Energy Producing Company)

- ETAPA Empresa Municipal de Telecomunicaciones, Agua Potable, Alcantarillado y Saneamiento (Cuenca's municipal telecommunications, water, and wastewater company)
- FDI foreign direct investment
- FECONACO Federación de Comunidades Nativas del Río Corrientes (Federation of Native Communities of Río Corrientes)
- FEPIBAC Federación de Pueblos Indígenas del Bajo y Alto Corrientes (Federation of Indigenous People of the Lower and Upper Río Corrientes)
- FOBOMADE Foro Boliviano sobre Medio Ambiente y Desarrollo (Bolivian Forum on Environment and Development)
- GASYRG Yacuiba To Rio Grande Gas Pipeline
- GOM GasOccidente do Mato Grosso Ltda.
- HDPE high density polyethylene
- ICCM International Council for Mining and Metals
- IDB Inter-American Development Bank
- IDH impuesto directo de hidrocarburos (direct hydrocarbons tax)
- IFC International Finance Corporation (of the World Bank)
- IIRSA Integración de la Infraestructura Regional Suramericana (Initiative for the Integration of Regional Infrastructure in South America)
- ILO 169 International Labor Organization Convention 169
- IMC International Minerals Corporation
- IMF International Monetary Fund
- INDEPA Instituto Nacional de Desarrollo de Pueblos Andinos, Amazonicos y Afroperuano (National Institute for the Development of Andean, Amazonian, and AfroPeruvian Peoples)
- INRENA Instituto Nacional de Recursos Naturales (National Institute for Natural Resources)
- ITT (Yasuní-ITT) Yasuní Ishpingo Tambococha Tiputini (a conservation initiative)
- JEXIM Export-Import Bank of Japan
- LASA Latin American Studies Association
- LMZ lower mineralized zone
- LNG liquid natural gas
- MAS Movimiento al Socialismo (Movement for Socialism)
- MEF Ministerio de Economía y Finanzas (Ministry of Economy and Finance)
- MEM Ministerio de Energía y Minas (Ministry of Energy and Mines)
- MINAM Ministerio del Ambiente (Ministry of the Environment)
- MINEM Ministerio de Energía y Minas (Ministry of Energy and Mines)

**x Subterranean Struggles**

MMBO	million barrels of oil
MMP	Ministerio de Minas y Petróleo (Ministry of Mines and Petroleum)
MNR	Movimiento Nacionalista Revolucionario (Nationalist Revolutionary Movement)
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NNPC	Nigerian National Petroleum Company
NOC	national oil company
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OICH	Organización Indígena Chiquitana (Chiquitano Indigenous Organization)
OLADE	Organización Latinoamericana de Energía (Latin American Energy Organization)
OPIC	Overseas Private Investment Corporation
ORAI	Organización Regional de Aidesep Iquitos (AIDESEP's Regional Organization in Iquitos)
OSINERG	Organismo Supervisor de Energía (Energy Oversight Organization)
OSINERGMIN	Organismo Supervisor de Energía y Minería (Oversight Organization for Energy and Mining)
OT	ordenamiento territorial (land use planning)
OXY	Occidental Petroleum Corporation
PCA	private conservation area
PDI	Plan de Desarrollo Indígena (Indigenous Peoples Development Plan)
PDVSA	Petróleos de Venezuela S.A. (Venezuelan Petroleum Ltd.)
PEIA	preliminary environmental impact assessment
PEPISCO	Proyecto Especial Plan Integral de Salud del Corrientes (Río Corrientes Comprehensive Health Plan Special Project)
PID	programa integral de desarrollo (comprehensive development plan)
PRAS	Plan de Reparación Ambiental y Social (Environmental and Social Reparation Planning group, of the Ministry of Environment, Ecuador)
PRONAA	Programa Nacional de Asistencia Alimentaria (a national food program)
RED	Red Ética y Democracia (Ethics and Democracy Network, a political party in Ecuador)
ROW	right-of-way
SERNAP	Servicio Nacional de Areas Protegidas (National Service of Protected Areas, of the state)
SIS	Seguro Integral de Salud (National Basic Health Service)

SNIP	Sistema Nacional de Inversión Pública (National Public Investment System)
TARP	Troubled Asset Relief Program
TCF	trillion cubic feet
TNC	The Nature Conservancy
UMZ	upper mineralized zone
UNAGUA	Unión de Sistemas Comunitarios de Agua Azuay (Coordinating Committee for Community Water Systems of Azuay)
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
WWF	World Wildlife Fund
YABOG	Yacimientos-Bolivian Gulf (a pipeline)
YPFB	Yacimientos Petrolíferas Fiscales de Bolivia (the state-owned hydrocarbons company in Bolivia)

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