

# CONTENTS

List of Maps, Tables, and Figures *viii*

Preface *xi*

|                   |  |     |
|-------------------|--|-----|
| <b>PART ONE</b>   | Introduction, Background, and Definitions                            | 1   |
| CHAPTER 1         | Introduction   | 3   |
| CHAPTER 2         | Early Sources: Missionaries and Traders, Physicians and Ethnologists | 17  |
| CHAPTER 3         | Twentieth-Century Research   | 26  |
| CHAPTER 4         | Gender Identity, Gender Role, and Gender Status                      | 47  |
| <b>PART TWO</b>   | Gender Role Change by Males  | 57  |
| CHAPTER 5         | Cross-Dressing and Mixed Gender Roles                                | 59  |
| CHAPTER 6         | Cross-Dressing and the Feminine Gender Role                          | 91  |
| CHAPTER 7         | Feminine Activities Without Cross-Dressing                           | 110 |
| CHAPTER 8         | The Imitation of "Femininity" and Intersexuality                     | 128 |
| CHAPTER 9         | Women-Men as "Shamans," Medicine Persons, and Healers                | 151 |
| CHAPTER 10        | Other Specialized Occupations of Women-Men                           | 169 |
| CHAPTER 11        | Partner Relationships and Sexuality                                  | 185 |
| CHAPTER 12        | Entrance into the Status of Woman-Man                                | 218 |
| CHAPTER 13        | Women-Men in Native American Cultures: Ideology and Reality          | 241 |
| <b>PART THREE</b> | Gender Role Change by Females  | 259 |
| CHAPTER 14        | Cross-Dressing and Mixed Gender Roles                                | 261 |
| CHAPTER 15        | Men-Women in Masculine Occupations                                   | 268 |
| CHAPTER 16        | Status, Relationships, and Entrance Rituals of Men-Women             | 286 |
| CHAPTER 17        | Warrior Women and Manly-Hearted Women                                | 303 |
| <b>PART FOUR</b>  | The Cultural Context of Gender Role Change                           | 309 |
| CHAPTER 18        | Attitudes Toward Women-Men and Men-Women                             | 311 |
| CHAPTER 19        | Gender Role Change and Homosexuality                                 | 323 |
| CHAPTER 20        | Gender Role Change in Native American Oral Traditions                | 331 |
| CHAPTER 21        | Conclusion   | 342 |
|                   | References   | 355 |
|                   | Index  | 380 |