

Acknowledgments

Part of chapter 4, including some findings of the survey conducted for this work, appeared originally in my article "Islamic Socialism: An Ideological Trend in Pakistan in the 1960's," in the journal *Muslim World*. I thank Hartford Seminary Foundation for permission to use the material contained in the article.

I would also like to thank the Asia Foundation of San Francisco for providing a travel and research grant that made possible a year's fieldwork in Pakistan. Needless to say, the positions taken in this work are this writer's alone.

Several of my colleagues at California State University, Chico, read part or all of the manuscript. I am grateful to Joanna Cowden, Carl Peterson, Larry Bryant, Robert Cottrell, and Laird Easton for their valuable suggestions and comments. I am also grateful to Provost Scott McNall for his interest in the work.

Nancy Riley, retired secretary of the History Department at Chico State, more than proofread the manuscript. Sharon Casteel and Lois Rankin at the University of Texas Press supervised the book's publication. Mary M. Hill did the copyediting. I am thankful to all for their professional advice and gracious assistance.

Over the long years of my interest in Islamic, Middle Eastern, and South Asian studies, I have learned from many teachers, friends, and associates. I would like to acknowledge my academic and personal indebtedness especially to those with whom I worked at the University of California, Los Angeles, and at the University of Chicago: Fazlur Rahman, Gustave von Grunebaum, Georges Sabbagh, Stanley Wolpert, Leonard Binder, Nikki Keddie, and Speros Vryonis, Jr.

Last, but not least, I am grateful to my wife, Nilofur, and my children, Ferhaan, Sheereen, Ismah, and Mohsin. Their inspiration and help made the completion of this work possible. The book is lovingly dedicated to them.