

CONTENTS

Preface	vii
I. The Pure Theory of Planning	3
<i>Planning as a Normative Phenomenon</i>	4
<i>The Epistemological Status of Planning</i>	10
II. The Legal Component of Planning	18
<i>The Pure Theory of Law</i>	19
<i>The Basic Legal Norm</i>	22
<i>Legal Transactions and the Limits to Authority</i>	26
III. The Economic Component of Planning	31
<i>The Theory of General Economic Equilibrium</i>	32
<i>The Basic Economic Norm</i>	37
<i>The Contract and the Limits to Rationality</i>	42
IV. Efficacy and Value in Plans	48
<i>The Concept of Value</i>	49
<i>The Mediate Norm</i>	53
<i>The Dual Source of the Validity of Plan Norms</i>	59
V. The Structure of Value in Plans	66
<i>Possible Combinations of Value in Planning</i>	67
<i>Types of Planning</i>	71
<i>The Sanctions of Plans</i>	75
<i>The Limits of Effective Planning</i>	80

VI. Conformity to Plans	87
<i>Conformity as a Correspondence between Plan and Reality</i> 88	
<i>Characteristics of Conforming and Nonconforming Behavior</i> 90	
THE COMPLEMENTARITY OF OBEDIENCE	
RATIONALITY 90	
THE VARIABLE RATIO BETWEEN WANT	
GRATIFICATION AND WANT DEPRIVATION 92	
THE BEHAVIORAL SIGNIFICANCE OF	
SANCTIONS 95	
<i>Obedience and Rationality in Different Types of Plans</i> 98	
STABILITY PLANS 100	
DEVELOPMENTAL AND ALLOCATIVE	
PLANS 103	
INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENTAL PLANS 104	
GOVERNMENTAL DEVELOPMENTAL	
PLANS 107	
INDIVIDUAL ALLOCATIVE PLANS 109	
GOVERNMENTAL ALLOCATIVE PLANS 110	
<i>Anomalous Activities and the Resistance to Plans</i> 112	
VII. The Reality of Planning	116
Index	121