
Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ix

INTRODUCTION 1

Manuscripts 1

Language 2

Science 7

The *Tzol Kin* 8; the *Tun* 8; The *Hab* 10; The Tikal Calendar 11; The Mayapan Calendar 11; The Valladolid Calendar 11; The *Año* 12; The Julian Calendar 13; The *Semana* 13

The Arts 14

Cuisine 14; Toponymy 15; Onomastics 16; Poetry 17; Drama 20; Narrative 29; Myth 30

History 37

Tenth Century 37; Thirteenth Century 37; Fourteenth Century 37; Fifteenth Century 38; Sixteenth Century 40; Seventeenth Century 44; Eighteenth Century 45; Nineteenth Century 46

HEAVEN BORN MERIDA AND ITS DESTINY

THE EIGHTH CENTURY

- | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|----|
| 6 Ahau | 1. The First Chronicle | 51 |
| 4 Ahau | 2. The Second Chronicle | 56 |

THE TENTH CENTURY

- | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|----|
| 12 Ahau | 3. The Third Chronicle | 60 |
|----------------|------------------------|----|

THE FIFTEENTH CENTURY

- | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|----|
| 8 Ahau | 4. Izamal and Champoton | 65 |
| 6 Ahau | 5. Uxmal | 66 |
| 4 Ahau | 6. Chichen Itza | 67 |
| | 7. The Sermon of Ahau Pech | 69 |

THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY		
2 Ahau	8. Cozumel	71
	9. The Sermon of Puc Tun	72
13 Ahau	10. The Sermon of Xopan Nahuat	73
	11. Coba	77
11 Ahau	12. The Ceremonial of the <i>May</i>	79
	13. The Sermon of Tzin Yabun	99
	14. The Building of the Pyramids	100
	15. The Ceremonial of the <i>Hab</i>	103
	16. Christianity Reaches Merida	107
	17. The Count of the <i>Katuns</i>	111
	18. Merida Seats the Cycle	114
	19. The New Cycle of Merida	115
9 Ahau	20. The Birth of the <i>Uinal</i>	120
	21. The Sermon of Kauil Ch'el	127
	22. The Cathedral of Merida	128
	23. The Shield of Yucatan	130
	24. The Inquisition in the East	131
7 Ahau	25. The Civil War	137
THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY		
5 Ahau	26. The Military Orders	140
	27. The War Indemnity	143
3 Ahau	28. Caesar Augustus	150
	29. The Ceremonial of the <i>Baktun</i>	152
	30. The Language of Zuyua	168
	31. Additional Riddles	194
	32. Astronomical Notes	204
1 Ahau	33. Caesar Augustus and the Chan War	208
	34. Antonio Martínez	215
12 Ahau	35. Valladolid Resurgent	217
10 Ahau	36. Chable	220
8 Ahau	37. The Annals of Tixkokob	221
THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY		
6 Ahau		
4 Ahau	38. The Ending of Tribute at Chichen Itza	224
	39. Calendrical Notes	225
2 Ahau	40. Valladolid	227
	41. The Sevenfold Creation	228
	42. The Sins of the Itza	245
	43. The Sheep and the Goats	249
	44. Notes from Chumayel	252
THE NINETEENTH CENTURY		
13 Ahau	45. Coba	255
11 Ahau	46. Tizimin	256

APPENDIX A. Concordance	267
APPENDIX B. A Ceremonial Circuit	269
APPENDIX C. The Mayan Calendar	273
APPENDIX D. Seats and Lords of the <i>Katun</i>	275
BIBLIOGRAPHY	277
INDEX	283

ILLUSTRATIONS

The following illustrations from the original manuscript are reproduced courtesy of Princeton University Library.

Kak Mo, lord of Champoton and Izamal (1441–1461)	66
Hunac Ceel, lord of Uxmal (1461–1480)	66
Kukul Can, lord of Chichen Itza (1480–1500)	68
Lord of Cozumel (1500–1520)	68
Kin Chil, lord of Coba (1520–1539)	78
<i>Katun</i> wheel (1539)	114
Yax Chac, lord of Merida (1539–1559)	116
Ul Uac, lord of Merida (1559–1579)	128
The heavenly bodies (1559)	128
Coat of arms of Yucatan (1559)	130
The thirteen <i>katuns</i> (1579)	131
Yax Chac, lord of Merida (1579–1599)	137
Amayte Kauil, lord of Merida (1599–1618)	140
Coc Ay, lord of Merida (1618–1638)	150
Coc Ay, lord of Merida (1618–1638)	154
Yax Chac, lord of Merida (1539–1559)	169
Ul Uac, lord of Merida (1559–1579)	169
Yax Chac, lord of Merida (1579–1599)	169
Amayte Kauil, lord of Merida (1599–1618)	171
Coc Ay, lord of Merida (1618–1638)	171
Amayte Kauil, lord of Merida (1638–1658)	171
Yax Chuen, lord of Valladolid (1658–1677)	173
Lahun Chan, lord of Chable (1677–1697)	173
Amayte Kauil, lord of Chable (1697–1717)	175
Kak Mo, lord of Teabo (1717–1737)	175
Mac Chahom, lord of Teabo (1737–1776)	175
Seizure of the chiefs, possibly Pat Ay and Op Ik of Valladolid (1776–1800)	178
Coc Ay, lord of Merida, or Kin Chil, lord of Coba (1800–1824)	179
Map of Yucatan (1618)	195
The course of the sun (1618)	205

Solar eclipse (1618)	207
Solar and lunar eclipses (1618)	207
Amayte Kauil, lord of Merida (1638–1658)	209
Yax Chuen, lord of Valladolid (1658–1677)	218
Lahun Chan, lord of Chable (1677–1697)	220
Glyphs for the Mayan months (1737)	226
Stole of the Trinity (1776)	243
Death (1776)	244

MAPS

The Ordered Country: Mayan Yucatan	ii
Merida at the end of the sixteenth century	43
The ceremonial circuit	270

TABLES

1. The Ceremonial of the <i>Hab</i>	24
2. Gods of the <i>Uinal</i>	32
3. Mayan Myth and Ritual	34