

Contents

Preface ix

Part One. The Judge and His Court

1. The Early Years 3
2. Political Activity: Outside the Mainstream 27
3. U.S. Attorney: The Road to the Bench 46
4. Life as a Judge 72

Part Two. The Decisions

5. Statewide School Desegregation 115
6. Juvenile Rights in Texas Reform Schools 145
7. The First Amendment 182
8. Voter Discrimination 205
9. The Education of Undocumented Alien Children 236
10. Bilingual Education 250
11. Rights of the Accused 269
12. Employment 295
13. Care of Mentally Retarded Persons 316
14. Desegregating Public Housing 340
15. Prison Reform 356
16. A Measure of Human Dignity 401

Epilogue 407

Appendix: List of Law Clerks 431

Notes 435

Case Index 491

Index of Names and Topics 497

Maps

1. Geographic Jurisdiction of U.S. District Courts in Texas 74
 2. The Eastern District of Texas 75
- Photographs following page 111