

KEY TO THE ABBREVIATIONS OF GRAMMATICAL CATEGORIES USED  
IN THE INTERLINEAR GLOSSES

1	first person	IV	intransitive verb
1A	first person absolutive	l	ligature, compounding element
1Ap	first person plural absolutive	MP	middle passive
1E	first person ergative	MS	measure
1Ep	first person plural ergative	N	nominalizer
2	second person	neg	negative
2A	second person absolutive	p	plural
2Ap	second person plural absolutive	P	positional
2E	second person ergative	PA	partitive
2Ep	second person plural ergative	PD	proximal deictic
3	third person	PP	past participle
3A	third person absolutive	PR	preposition
3Ap	third person plural absolutive	PRS	present tense
3Dp	third person deictic plural	PS	past tense
3E	third person ergative	PV	passive
3Ep	third person plural ergative	Q	question, interrogative
adj	adjective	r	repetitive
AG	agentive	rd	reduplication
AP	antipassive	RP	recent past
cnj	conjunction	sf	stem formative
CS	causative	TC	trace
D	deictic	tf	time forward
e	epenthetic	tp	time past
EX	exclamation	TP	transitive verb from a positional root
F	future	TV	thematic vowel
G	gentilic	VR	versive
H	hortative	VT	transitive verb
I	instrumental		
IM	imperfect		
int	intensive		
IP	intransitive verb from a positional root		
irr	irrealis		

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