

## *A Note on Spelling and Citation*

MANY OF THE sources on which this book is based are written in archaic Portuguese. Following the custom adopted by Brazilian historians, I have modernized the spelling of most places, names, and words in the text, preserving the original Portuguese only in the titles of publications. I have also modernized the few English, French, and Spanish quotations in the text. The sources for direct quotations, information, and the work of scholars generally appear in combined endnotes at the end of each paragraph. When possible, for the convenience of interested readers, published documents are cited rather than the originals in archives.

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