

Violence in the Hill Country

Number Twenty-Four

CLIFTON AND SHIRLEY CALDWELL TEXAS HERITAGE SERIES

VIOLENCE IN THE HILL COUNTRY

*The Texas Frontier
in the Civil War Era*

Nicholas Keefauver Roland



University of Texas Press
Austin

Copyright © 2021 by the University of Texas Press
All rights reserved
Printed in the United States of America
First edition, 2021

Requests for permission to reproduce material from this work should be sent to:
Permissions
University of Texas Press
P.O. Box 7819
Austin, TX 78713-7819
utpress.utexas.edu/rp-form

⊗ The paper used in this book meets the minimum requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (R1997) (Permanence of Paper).

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CATALOGING-IN-PUBLICATION DATA

Names: Roland, Nicholas Keefauver, author.

Title: Violence in the Hill Country : the Texas frontier in the Civil War era / Nicholas Keefauver Roland.

Other titles: Clifton and Shirley Caldwell Texas heritage series ; no. 24.

Description: First edition. | Austin : University of Texas Press, 2020. | Series: Clifton and Shirley Caldwell Texas heritage series ; number twenty-four | Includes index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2020019528

ISBN 978-1-4773-2175-1 (cloth)

ISBN 978-1-4773-2176-8 (library ebook)

ISBN 978-1-4773-2177-5 (non-library ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Violence—Texas—Texas Hill Country—History—19th century. | Secession—Texas—Texas Hill Country—History. | Indians of North America—Wars—Texas—Texas Hill Country. | Reconstruction (U.S. history, 1865–1877)—Texas—Texas Hill Country. | United States—History—Civil War, 1861–1865.

Classification: LCC F392.T47 R65 2020 | DDC 976.4/05—dc23

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2020019528>

doi:10.7560/321751

To my parents

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK