FROM **RESILIENCE**TO **REVOLUTION**

Columbia Studies in Middle East Politics

COLUMBIA STUDIES IN MIDDLE EAST POLITICS

MARC LYNCH, SERIES EDITOR

Columbia Studies in Middle East Politics presents academically rigorous, well-written, relevant, and accessible books on the rapidly transforming politics of the Middle East for an interested academic and policy audience.

The Arab Uprisings Explained: New Contentious Politics in the Middle East, edited by Marc Lynch

Sectarian Politics in the Gulf: From the Iraq War to the Arab Uprisings, Frederic M. Wehrey

FROM **RESILIENCE**TO **REVOLUTION**

HOW FOREIGN
INTERVENTIONS
DESTABILIZE
THE MIDDLE EAST

SEAN L. YOM

Columbia University Press New York



Columbia University Press

Publishers Since 1893

New York Chichester, West Sussex

cup.columbia.edu

Copyright © 2016 Columbia University Press

All rights reserved

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Yom, Sean L.

From resilience to revolution : how foreign interventions destabilize the Middle East / Sean L. Yom.

pages cm. — (Columbia studies in Middle East politics)
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 978-0-231-17564-7 (cloth: alk. paper) — ISBN 978-0-231-54027-8 (e-book)

- 1. Authoritarianism—Middle East—History—20th century.
- 2. Political stability—Middle East—History—20th century.
- 3. Middle East—Politics and government—20th century.
- 4. Kuwait—Politics and government—20th century. 5. Iran—Politics and government—20th century. 6. Jordan—Politics and government—20th century. 7. Middle East—Foreign relations—Western countries. 8. Western countries—Foreign relations—Middle East. I. Title.

 DS62.8.Y66 2015
 956.05—dc23

2015013894



Columbia University Press books are printed on permanent and durable acid-free paper.

This book is printed on paper with recycled content. Printed in the United States of America

c 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Cover Design: Jordan Wannemacher Cover Image: © ATTA KENARE/AFP/Getty Images

References to Web sites (URLs) were accurate at the time of writing. Neither the author nor Columbia University Press is responsible for URLs that may have expired or changed since the manuscript was prepared.

For Jessica, my best Reason-for-Coming-Home