

Contents

PREFACE	vii
INTRODUCTION	xi
MAPS	xviii
FIGURES	xviii
TABLES	xx
PLATES	xxi
EXCAVATIONS	3
THE ANCÓN SHELL HEAPS	3
Description of the Site	3
Excavations	7
PUERTO DE SUPE: THE LIGHTHOUSE SITE	14
Description and Excavations	14
Burials	17
PUERTO DE SUPE: THE ASPERO SITE	21
Description	21
Midden Excavations	24
The Structure	25
Burials	30
PUERTO DE SUPE: SITE LI-31	34
Description and Excavations	34
MATERIALS SELECTED FOR ANALYSIS	35
CERAMICS AND THEIR STRATIGRAPHIC SIGNIFICANCE	36
TYPOLOGY	36
Decorated Types	37
Plain Types	52
Eroded Sherds	56
SUMMARY	56
ARTIFACTS	66
ANCÓN	66
Pottery Spindle Whorls	66
Stone Objects	66
Jet Mirrors	66
Wood Object	68
Bone Objects	68
Netting	68

Miscellaneous	68
SUPE: THE LIGHTHOUSE SITE	68
Pottery Vessels	68
Pottery Spindle Whorls	69
Miscellaneous Pottery Artifacts	69
Stone Objects	70
Wood Objects	70
Bone Objects	71
Basketry	71
Netting	71
Feather Headdress	71
Carved Gourd	73
Miscellaneous	74
SUPE: THE ASPERO SITE	74
Pottery Vessels	74
Pottery Discs	75
Pottery Spindle Whorl	75
Stone Objects	75
Bone Objects	76
Basketry	76
Netting	77
Miscellaneous	78
SUPE: THE LI-31 SITE	78
Stone Objects	78
Netting	78
SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION	78
 SPECIAL SECTIONS	 84
INTRODUCTORY NOTE	84
TEXTILES. <i>By Lila M. O'Neale</i>	84
The Material	84
Dimensions of the Specimens	86
Weaving Techniques	89
Single-Element Techniques	111
Conclusions	111
Analytical Descriptions	112
PLANT REMAINS. <i>By Margaret Ashley Towle</i>	130
Introduction	130
Methods	130
Identifications and Discussion	130
Summary	138
METALS	138
A MUMMIFIED DOG FROM THE LIGHTHOUSE SITE, SUPE. <i>By W. G. Haag</i>	138
OTHER MAMMALIAN REMAINS	140
BIRD	141
FISH	141
MOLLUSKS	141
Ancón	141

Contents	xvii
Supe: Lighthouse Site	142
Supe: Aspero Site	142
MARINE INVERTEBRATES	143
BARNACLES	143
THE HUMAN PHYSICAL TYPE AND CRANIAL DEFORMATION. <i>By Marshall T. Newman</i>	143
CONCLUSIONS	145
COMPARISONS: EARLY ANCÓN AND EARLY SUPE	145
Ceramics	145
Stonework	147
Woodwork	147
Bonework	147
Basketry and Netting	148
Miscellaneous	148
Metals	149
Textiles	149
Plant Remains and Domesticated Animals	149
Fauna	149
Site Characteristics and Burial Practices	150
Human Physical Type and Cranial Deformation	150
Summary	150
The Problem of the Aspero Midden	151
COMPARISONS: EARLY ANCÓN-SUPE AND THE PERUVIAN AREA	152
A RECONSTRUCTION OF EARLY ANCÓN-SUPE CULTURE	161
THE PROBLEM IN RETROSPECT	164
APPENDIX	167
GRAVE ASSOCIATION LISTS	167
Lighthouse Site, Supe	167
Aspero Site, Supe	168
PLATES	<i>following page</i> 169
BIBLIOGRAPHY	171
INDEX	175
PUBLICATIONS	179