## CONTENTS

Foreword by Dixon Ryan Fox	v
Introduction	3
I. Business, Good and Bad	5
Agriculture; Commerce; Merchants, bankers, and lawyers; Commercial critics of the governmental system; Mechanics and tradesmen; Manufacturers; Conditions immediately following the Revolution: Economic results of enemy occupation and evacuation, Decline of credit, Extravagance and luxuries from abroad, Speculation in western lands, Speculation in securities and produce; Depression: Price movements, Debt and insolvency, The black year (1786), Position of the farmer; Lifting of the depression at the end of the critical period	
II. THE SOCIAL BACKGROUND	30
Population in 1783; Racial characteristics; Religious characteristic; Cultural institutions: Schools, Publication, Theaters; Humanitarian strivings; Social instability; Democratic simplicity	
III. THE LAND	44
Land system in state politics; Prevalence of the great estate in New York; Dutch and English land policies; Location and size of the estates: Manors, Patented estates, Small holdings; Character of manors and patents: Quitrents, The manor distinguished from the patented estate, Feudal characteristics, Van Rensselaer and Livingston Manors, Westchester manors; Effect of the Revolution upon the manors	
IV. THE POLITICS OF THE LANDLORDS	71
Federalist and Antifederalist landowners; Power of the land- lord in politics; Influence of the Revolutionary spirit; Antag- onism between landlord and tenant; Antirent war of the nineteenth century; Federalism of the aristocratic landlord	
V. Politics	84
Colonial background; Revolutionary period; Constitution of 1777: Constitutional convention and its work, Sectionalism in the convention, Restriction of the franchise, Conservative character of the constitution; Election of George Clinton as gov-	

ernor: Character of Clinton, Victory for the Democrats; Clintonian era in New York politics: Appearance of party groupings, Criticisms of the Clinton régime, Political appointees in politics, Law and order, Mechanics' incorporation and political conservatism, Saint Tammany's Society, Federalist activities in 1786, Legislature of 1787, Controversy over the seat of state government, George Clinton's hold on his state	
VI. THE LION'S PAW  Evacuation; Patriot grievances and Anglophobia; New York and the Treaty of 1783; Problem of the loyalists: Location and character of the loyalist elements, War-time persecution of the loyalists, Emigration of the loyalists, Condition of the loyalists after the treaty, Tory issue in politics, Rutgers v. Waddington, Conciliatory policies (1786-1787), Politics of the loyalists in 1788; Effect of British occupation of the western posts upon New York; Effect of British discrimination against American commerce upon New York	115
VII. THE CURRENCY	139
VIII. THE STATE IMPOST	153
Its relation to the ratification of the Constitution; Quarrels with Connecticut and New Jersey, and their relation to ratification	
IX. New York and the Congress	160
State jealousy of congressional powers; State representation in Congress; Cession of the western land claims; Congress in New York State; Congressional defense of the frontier; Congressional requisitions; Sectional opposition to Federal requisitions; Struggle over granting the impost: Grant of 1781, Restricted grant of 1783, Years of Clintonian opposition, Sectionalism, Governor's refusal to call a special session (1786), Federalist failure in 1787; Relation of these problems to the Federal Constitution	
X. THE DRIFT TOWARD UNION	183
New York and the Annapolis Convention; Rise of sentiment favoring a stronger union; New York and the Philadelphia Convention: Action by Congress, Choice of the New York delegates, Instructions to the delegates, Withdrawal of Yates	

	CON	TEN	TS				
and Lansing from I	Philadelphia,	Con	tribut	ions	of ]	Hamil	lton
XI. THE CONSTITU	TION BEFOR	Е ТН	STA	TE			
Attitude of the No of the state in the ea the state convention resolution, Provision delegates, Problem of	arly spring ( a; Calling for manhoo	(1788) the d suff	; De	elay ntion	in su 1: L	mmor egisla	ing tive
XII. THE CAMPAIG	N	•					•
Opposition of the grant The Federalist; Cont Federalist arguments, Clintonian position, Sof the rival forces; B tion: Victory for the	entions and Property and Summary of alloting for	chara d clas party delega	cteris s dist char	tics o inctic acter	of the ons in istics	part polit Tac	ies : ics, tics
XIII. THE EMBATT	LED STATES	MEN (	or Po	UGH	IKEEI	PSIE	
Delegates from the the Federalist counties		list co	untie	s; D	elega	ites fi	om
XIV. THE TRIUMP	H OF THE	Cons	TITU'	TION		•	
Position of the parthe Federalists: Fear sion of the southern of the Constitution, Fail operate with New Y eralists; Progressive decision to accept ambill of rights, Madis dence"; The circular le Influence of the Federafter 1788; The passing	of the loss of counties, Acc ure of the V ork, Partial retreat of nendments, son's advice, etter and the eral capital;	of com cession Virginity of the C Propos Rati second	merce of N ia An the llintor sed a fication ige o	lew tifed mails nians mend on "	inger Ham eralis s to s : An lment in fu on mo	of sec pshire its to the F itifedents and all con	ces- to co- ed- eral l a nfi- nt;
Maps		•					
Appendix (List of I vention).	DELEGATES 1	то тн	е Рот	JGHI	CEEPS	SIE CO	)N-
BIBLIOGRAPHY .							
INDEX				_			
• •	- •	•	•	•	•	•	•