

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASPR	assistant secretary for preparedness and response
BARDA	Biomedical Advanced Research and Development Authority
BCG	Boston Consulting Group
BIPOC	Black, indigenous, and people of color
BOLD	Business Opportunities for Leadership Diversity
CCC	Commodity Credit Corporation
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CEPI	Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations
CSR	corporate social responsibility
DHS	Department of Homeland Security
DRF	Disaster Relief Fund
EID	emerging infectious diseases
ESG	environmental, social, and governance
EU	European Union
FAR	Federal Acquisition Regulations
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
GADRI	Global Alliance of Disaster Research Institutes
GDP	gross domestic product
HHS	Health and Human Services

IHR	International Health Regulations
ILI	influenza-like illness
INGO	international nongovernmental organization
ISAC	United Nations Interagency Standing Committee
NAAHDRI	North American Alliance of Hazard and Disaster Research Institutes
NFIP	National Flood Insurance Program
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
OCHA	Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
OMB	Office of Management and Budget
OTA	Office of Technology Assessment
PAHPA	Pandemic and All-Hazards Preparedness Act
PEF	Pandemic Emergency Financing Facility
PG&E	Pacific Gas and Electric
PKEMRA	Post-Katrina Emergency Management Reform Act
PPE	personal protective equipment
SARS	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
TEPCO	Tokyo Electric and Power Company
TMC	Texas Medical Center
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
WHA	World Health Assembly
WHO	World Health Organization
WMD	weapons of mass destruction

CATASTROPHIC INCENTIVES

