Abbreviations

C carbon

CAP common agricultural policy

CO₂ carbon dioxide

COP conference of parties
EFA ecological focus area
EU European Union

FSC Forest Stewardship Council GBM Green Belt Movement

GGW Great Green Wall

IMF International Monetary Fund

IPCC Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

IUCN International Union for the Conservation of Nature

NGO nongovernmental organization

PES payment for environmental services

REDD+ reduced emissions from deforestation and degradation

RFFP Returning Farmland to Forest Program

SSA sub-Saharan Africa

SCPP Sustainable Cocoa Production Program

