Contents

Preface List of Terms	xv xix
Introduction	1
PART 1: Business in the Ancient Middle East	5
Introduction	
1 The Beginning	9
2 Middle Eastern Empires, 1600–323 B.C.E.	28
PART 2: Business in Ancient Greece	47
Introduction	
3 Markets and Greece	51

ix

Foreword William H. McNeill

viii CONTENTS

ness in Athens	71
nistic History: Prologue to Revolution	84
Hellenistic Business Environment	101
nistic Business	116
Business in Ancient Rome	133
duction	
Early Roman Republic	139
_ate Roman Republic, 201–31 B.C.E.	157
Principate, 31 B.C.E192 C.E.	176
an Society	198
an Businesses	217
Downfall of Ancient Business	245
cluding Note	263
graphy	271
grapny	321 343
	nistic History: Prologue to Revolution Hellenistic Business Environment nistic Business Business in Ancient Rome duction Early Roman Republic Late Roman Republic, 201–31 B.C.E. Principate, 31 B.C.E.–192 C.E. In Society In Businesses Downfall of Ancient Business Eluding Note graphy