

The Sickle
under the Hammer

STUDIES OF THE RUSSIAN INSTITUTE
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

*The Sickle
under the Hammer*

THE RUSSIAN SOCIALIST REVOLUTIONARIES
IN THE EARLY MONTHS OF SOVIET RULE

By OLIVER HENRY RADKEY



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The system of transliteration from the Russian employed in this book is based on that of the Library of Congress with certain modifications. Familiar names of German or Jewish origin are given in the German form (Rosenblum, Richter), whereas less familiar ones or names the original form of which is doubtful are transliterated from the Russian (Gendelman, Shreider); in a few instances names are simply given in the form most familiar to the author. The soft and medial hard signs and the two dots over the stressed *e*, pronounced *yo* in Russian, have been confined to Russian text or titles and do not appear in the case of proper names in the English text or in the citation of authors, the only exceptions being names of some significance that are frequently mispronounced (Slëtov).

Dates are given in the Old Style.

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TO THE MEMORY OF MY AUNT AND UNCLE

Hattie W. and David G. Hewlett

