

## The New Crusades



---

# The New Crusades

*Constructing the Muslim Enemy*

Edited by Emran Qureshi  
and Michael A. Sells

C O L U M B I A   U N I V E R S I T Y   P R E S S

N E W   Y O R K



COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS

*Publishers Since 1893*

New York, Chichester, West Sussex

Copyright © 2003 Columbia University Press

All rights reserved

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

The new crusades : constructing the Muslim enemy / edited by Emran Qureshi and Michael A. Sells.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-231-12666-2 (cloth : alk. paper) — ISBN 0-231-12667-0 (pbk. : alk. paper)

1. Islamic countries—Foreign relations—Europe. 2. Europe—Foreign relations—Islamic countries. 3. Islamic fundamentalism. 4. War—Religious aspects—Islam. 5. Islamic countries—Foreign relations—United States. 6. United States—Foreign relations—Islamic countries. 7. Terrorism—Religious aspects—Islam. I. Qureshi, Emran. II. Sells, Michael Anthony.

D860.N389 2003

327.4017'671'09045—dc21

2003043768



Casebound editions of Columbia University Press books are printed on permanent and durable acid-free paper.

Printed in the United States of America

c 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

p 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

*In Memory of Eqbal Ahmad*

