

---

---

# Contents

Acknowledgments vii

I Introduction 1

2 Organizations and Leaders 32

3 Leadership in Terrorist Organizations 74

4 Quantitative Analysis of Leadership Decapitation  
in Terrorist Groups 103

5 The Effects of Leadership Decapitation on Hamas 150

6 Conclusion: Policy Implications and Future Research 179

Appendix 191

Notes 199

Bibliography 241

Index 261

