Contents

Acknowledgments ix

1. Wars Within Wars 1

2. Windows of Opportunity, Windows of Vulnerability, and Inter-rebel War $\,$ 17

Inter-rebel War in the Shadow of Genocide:
 The Kurdish Insurgencies in Iraq 41

4. Parallel Paths to Ethnic Hegemony: Insurgencies in Ethiopia's Eritrea and Tigray 80

5. Inter-rebel War in Lebanon, Sri Lanka, and Syria 109

6. Are Coethnic Rebel Groups More Likely to Fight Each Other?

A Statistical Test 150

Conclusions 161

List of Acronyms 177

Notes 179

Index 243