

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE to thank all who have helped this volume reach completion. I am especially grateful to Professors Geroid T. Robinson and Philip E. Mosely, of the Russian Institute of Columbia University, not only for invaluable guidance, but for a patience and sympathy which exceeded the bounds of duty. The shortcomings of this work can be attributed only to the author's stubbornness in not heeding the counsels of these advisers. I am also indebted to the Rockefeller Foundation, which enabled me to attend the Russian Institute from 1946 through 1948, and to the Social Science Research Council, which made possible a year's research in Prague in 1948-49. This study could never have been carried to fruition without the help of the staffs of the Russian Archive and the Slavic Library of Charles University in Prague, the Library of Congress, Butler Library of Columbia University, the New York Public Library, and the Library of the University of Wisconsin. The encouragement and assistance given me by my colleagues in the History Department of the University of Wisconsin, as well as by Professor Robert Lee Wolff of Harvard University, Mr. William M. Kirsch of Madison, Mr. D. B. Tripp of New York, Mr. Jacob B. Hoptner, formerly of the Mid-European Studies Center of the National Committee for a Free Europe, Harriett Scantland, and numerous others, will always be appreciated. To John P. Spielman, Jr., and William P. Kaldis of the University of Wisconsin, as well as to Nancy and George Deptula, go my thanks for their help in preparing the manuscript.

I also wish to thank the following publishers for permission to quote material from these copyrighted works: Pitirim Sorokin, *Social Philosophies in an Age of Crisis*, Beacon Press; Hans Kohn, *The Twentieth Century*, Macmillan Company; Alexander Herzen, *My Past and Thoughts*, translated by Constance Garnett, Chatto and Windus, Ltd.; the translation of four lines of a poem by

Tiutchev cited by Professor W. Lednicki in his article "Pan-slavism" in *European Ideologies*, edited by Feliks Gross, Philosophical Library.

Madison, Wisconsin

M. B. P.

NOTE ON THE SPELLING OF PROPER NAMES

THE TRANSLITERATION OF Russian proper names in this study follows the system used by the Russian Institute of Columbia University, which is in turn a slight modification of the Library of Congress system. An effort has been made to distinguish between the old and the new Russian orthography and to transliterate titles according to the orthographic system in which they were written. Where Russian Christian names had English equivalents, these were used—though the author could not bring himself to use John, George, and Theodore for such typically Russian forms as Ivan, Iurii, and Fëdor. All non-Russian Slavic names and titles have been transliterated according to the Library of Congress system. Slavic names and titles originally written in the Latin alphabet have been preserved in their native form.