FIGURES

Figure 0.1	Proportion of New York Times and Le Monde
	articles featuring at least one percentage figure
	in them since 1945 15
Figure 1.1	Bill Dedman, a computer-assisted reporter,
	at his desk 28
Figure 1.2	"The Top 38 List of Excuses Government Agencies
	Give for Not Being Able to Fulfill Your
	Data Request" 41
Figure 1.3	"Cleaning Up Data from a File on Diskette" 41
Figure 2.1	"America's Best Colleges," rankings for 1994 66
Figure 3.1	The government activity of a French MP exposed
	through data, 2016 87
Figure 5.1	Comparing daily air quality in Paris and
	San Francisco 143
Figure 6.1	The investigation process initially imagined by the
	California Watch team 158
Figure 6.2	Adapting the data to "real-life evidence" 167

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 6.3	Writing an ethical consideration into the mapping algorithm for the investigation of California schools' seismic safety 174
Figure 7.1	Word counts for French presidential candidates' speeches shown as raw occurrences, not frequencies, 2017 192
Figure 7.2	The infrastructure underpinning "The Weight of Words" project 197
Figure 8.1	The Homicide Report: an interactive map and a searchable database 206
Figure 8.2	One homicide covered in the Homicide Report in 2011 207
Figure 8.3	Distribution of the authors who posted comments on the Homicide Report according to the number of their comments, 2010–2016 210
Figure 8.4	Measuring agency in Homicide Report comments, 2010–2016 212
Figure 8.5	Distribution of the number of comments received with respect to homicides on the Homicide Report, 2010–2016 214
Figure 8.6	Radar chart comparing how superposters and nonsuperposters make sense of homicides, 2010–2016 217
Figure 8.7	Radar chart showing how occasional posters make sense of homicides involving police officers, 2010–2016 221
Figure 8.8	Radar chart showing how occasional posters make sense of homicides before and after their interaction with superposters, 2010–2016 225
Figure 8.9	Title and title-page photograph of "South Vermont Avenue: L.A. County's 'Death Alley,'" 2014 226
Figure 8.10	Graph locating the homicides committed on Vermont Avenue since 2007 227