CONTENTS

PA	rt I. the first phase: 1929-1941	
I.	The Historical Background of the Controversy Political Environment and Scientific Debate, 4 Genetics and Bourgeois Science, 6 Lysenko and Prezent before 1932, 9 Initial Attacks on Vavilov, 17	3
2.	The Struggle Begins The New Biology, 22 The Nature of Mutations, 29 Muller's Address in 1936, 33 Lysenko on Variation, 35 Two Trends in 1936, 37 Vavilov and His School, 37 Other Attainments of Genetics, 42 Lysenko's Achievements, 43	20
3.	The First Phase Climax The International Congress of Genetics, 45 The "Enemies of the People," 46 The Cancellation of the Congress and the First Arrests, 51 The Campaign against Vavilov, 52 Vavilov and His Fight for Scientific Truth, 57 The LAAAS Praesidium Meeting, 59 Under the Banner of Marxism, 63 The Last Stages, 65 Vavilov's Arrest, 67 Other Arrests, 70 Vavilov's Trial, 71 Vavilov's Death, 73 Vavilov, Scientist and Man, 75	45
4.	Medical Genetics in 1937-1940 Accusations of Racism, 78 Kol'tsov, Scientist and Patriot, 83	78
5.	The Agronomy Debate of 1935-1938 Vil'yams and Lysenko, 86 Vil'yamsism, 89 Enemies of the People, 91 Pryanishnikov and Vavilov, 95 Vil'yams and Tulaikov, 96	86

xvi Contents

PART II. THE NEW PHASE: 1946-1962

6. The Postwar Period

103

Revival of the Debate, 104 Preparation for the August, 1948, Session, 111 The LAAAS Session, 117 The Consequences of the Session, 123 The Lysenko Cult in 1948–1952, 131 The Spread of Lysenkoism, 133 Further Developments, 134 International Repercussions, 136 Revival of the Debate in 1952–1958, 136

7. The Two Trends up to 1963 Michurinist Theory, 144

141

8. Lysenko's Agrobiology

151

Vernalization, 151 New Varieties, 155 "Renewal" of Varieties, 159 Intervarietal Crossing, 160 Summer Planting of Potatoes, 161 Winter Wheat in Siberia, 163 Sugar Beets in Central Asia, 165 Tuber-top Planting of Potatoes, 166 Cluster Planting, 166 Transformation of Species, 170 Agricultural Chemistry, 172 Vegetative Hybridization, 175 Branched Wheat, 176 Plant and Animal Hormones, 177 Inbred-line Hybrids, 179 Soda Baths, 181 Alteration of Soils, 183 Spring and Winter Wheat, 184 The Jersey Cattle Experiment, 188 Conclusions, 191

PART III. THE LAST PHASE: 1962-1966

9. The Events of 1962-1964

197

The AS Reviews Lysenko's Work, 197 The New Decree, 199 Lenin Prizes, 203 The Neva Discussion, 204 The CEC Plenary Session, 206 Rebirth of Medical Genetics, 208 Michurinism Reinforced, 210 The February CEC Plenary Session, 212 The AS Elections, 214 Khrushchev to Lysenko's Aid, 217

Contents	xvii
Khrushchev's Resignation, 221 The Revival of Genetics and the Elimination of Lysenkoism, 223 The Process Begins To Be Irreversible, 227 Re-establishment of Genetics, Biology, and the Agricultural Sciences, 230 Lysenko's Dismissal, 233 The Reform of Biological Education, 236 The Celebration of the Mendel Centennial, 237 Organizational Changes in Soviet Biology, 238 Has Lysenkoism Been Liquidated? 239	221
11. How Did It Happen?	244
Notes	255
Index of Names	277