## PREFACE

The present study has emerged from a doctoral dissertation accepted by Columbia University in 1953. Preparatory research on this work was made possible by grants from the American Council of Learned Societies and the Social Science Research Council. To these institutions and to the Russian Institute of Columbia University I am greatly indebted.

I also acknowledge with gratitude the advice and criticism of the following scholars who rendered invaluable assistance in the preparation of this volume: Professors Ernest J. Simmons, Philip E. Mosely, and George Shevelov of Columbia University. A special debt of gratitude is due to the Most Reverend Archbishop Mstyslav for his kind consent to use the Liubchenko Papers. Last, but not least, I wish to thank my wife, without whose encouragement and help this study would not have been completed. Finally, I should like to express my appreciation to the editor and the publishers of *Harvard Slavic Studies* for permission to reprint some of the material which originally appeared in that periodical.

GEORGE S. N. LUCKYJ

University of Toronto June, 1955