Contents

	Preface Acknowledgments	xvii
Ι.	The Copernican Turn in the Study of Religion RICHARD KING	I
	PART 1: HISTORICAL FOUNDATIONS/GENEALOGIES	
2.	Nominalist "Judaism" and the Late-Ancient Invention of Religion DANIEL BOYARIN	23
3.	Bible/Religion/Critique WARD BLANTON AND YVONNE SHERWOOD	41
4.	Hegel: On Secularity and the Religion-Making Machine ARVIND MANDAIR	57
5.	Friedrich Max Müller and the Science of Religion LOURENS VAN DEN BOSCH	69
6.	Classic Comparative Theology and the Study of Religion HUGH NICHOLSON	77
7.	Religion, Religious Studies, and Shinto in Modern Japan Jun'ICHI ISOMAE	87
	PART 2: THE ENLIGHTENMENT CRITIQUE OF RELIGION	
8.	David Hume on Religion RANDALL STYERS	97
	Feuerbach on Religion IAY GELLER	105

10.	Nietzsche: Life, Works, Reception TYLER ROBERTS	113
II.	Sigmund Freud on Religion VOLNEY GAY	121
12.	Karl Marx on Religion TERRY REY	127
13.	"Religion" in the Writings of the New Atheists TINA BEATTIE	135
	PART 3: RELIGION BEYOND THE WEST	
14.	Indigenous African Traditions as Models for Theorizing Religion EDWARD P. ANTONIO	147
15.	Zongjiao and the Category of Religion in China YA-PEI KUO	155
16.	Islamic $D\bar{\imath}n$ as an Alternative to Western Models of "Religion" AHMET T. KARAMUSTAFA	163
17.	Translation ARVIND MANDAIR	173
	PART 4: RELIGION AS EXPERIENCE	
18.	The Psychology of Religion JEREMY CARRETTE	189
19.	William James and the Study of Religion: A Critical Reading JEREMY CARRETTE AND DAVID LAMBERTH	203
20.	Rudolf Otto and the Idea of the Holy GREGORY ALLES	213
	Jung on Religion VOLNEY GAY	221
22.	Religion and the Brain: Cognitive Science as a Basis for Theories of Religion ILKKA PYYSIÄINEN	229
23.	A Critical Response to Cognitivist Theories of Religion STEVEN ENGLER AND MARK QUENTIN GARDINER	237
	PART 5: RELIGION, LANGUAGE, AND MYTH	
24.	"Religion" in Anglo-American (Analytical) Philosophy of Religion	249

25.	. Structuralist Linguistics and Structuralist Theories of Religion VOLNEY GAY		
26.	Imagining, Manufacturing, and Theorizing Myth: An Overview of Key Theories of Myth and Religion DANIEL DUBUISSON	269	
	PART 6: RELIGION/SOCIETY/CULTURE		
27.	The Origins of the Sociology of Religion: The Problem of "Religion" and "Religions" in Classical Sociology BRYAN S. TURNER	283	
28.	Contemporary Social Theory and Religion: The Misconstrual of Religion in Theories of "Second" Modernity SIMON SPECK	297	
29.	Classical Anthropological Theories of Religion RANDALL STYERS	315	
30.	Defining Religion: Geertz and Asad JON P. MITCHELL	327	
31.	Religion, Media, and Cultural Studies RICHARD FOX	335	
	PART 7: RELIGION, RITUAL, AND ACTION		
32.	Classic Ritual Theories ULRIKE BRUNOTTE	351	
33.	The Myth-Ritual Debate ULRIKE BRUNOTTE	367	
34.	From Ritual to Ritualization JON P. MITCHELL	377	
35.	Religion and Theories of Action KOCKU VON STUCKRAD	385	
	PART 8: THE PHENOMENOLOGY OF RELIGION AND ITS CRITICS		
36.	Phenomenology of Religion: The Philosophical Background CHARLES E. SCOTT	395	
37.	The Phenomenology of Religion JAMES L. COX	401	
38.	Mircea Eliade	413	

39.	Critical Responses to Phenomenological Theories of Religion: What Kind of Category Is "Religion"? WILLIAM ARNAL	421
40.	Critical Religion: "Religion" Is Not a Stand-Alone Category TIMOTHY FITZGERALD	435
	PART 9: RELIGION AND CONTEMPORARY EUROPEAN THOUGHT	
41.	Post-Marxism and Religion NELSON MALDONADO-TORRES	457
42.	Pierre Bourdieu on Religion TERRY REY	471
43.	Jacques Derrida on Religion ELLEN ARMOUR	481
44.	Foucault and the Study of Religion JEREMY CARRETTE	487
45.	Contemporary Continental Philosophy and the "Return of the Religious" RANDALL STYERS	497
	PART 10: RELIGION, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY	
46.	Feminist Approaches to the Study of Religion	
	DARLENE JUSCHKA	509
	DARLENE JUSCHKA French Feminism and Religion MORNY JOY	509 523
47.	French Feminism and Religion	
47.	French Feminism and Religion MORNY JOY Queer Theory Meets Critical Religion: Are We Starting to Think Yet?	523
47· 48.	French Feminism and Religion MORNY JOY Queer Theory Meets Critical Religion: Are We Starting to Think Yet? NAOMI R. GOLDENBERG	523
47.	French Feminism and Religion MORNY JOY Queer Theory Meets Critical Religion: Are We Starting to Think Yet? NAOMI R. GOLDENBERG PART 11: RELIGION, COLONIALITY AND RACE Religion, Modernity, and Coloniality	523 531
47· 48. 49·	French Feminism and Religion MORNY JOY Queer Theory Meets Critical Religion: Are We Starting to Think Yet? NAOMI R. GOLDENBERG PART 11: RELIGION, COLONIALITY AND RACE Religion, Modernity, and Coloniality NELSON MALDONADO-TORRES Apartheid Comparative Religion in South Africa	523 531 547

53. Theorizing Black Religious Studies: A Genealogy VICTOR ANDERSON	579
PART 12: RELIGION/NATION/GLOBALIZATION	
54. Religion and Violence WILLIAM T. CAVANAUGH	589
55. Religion and Economy GREGORY ALLES	601
56. Globalization and Religion JEREMY CARRETTE	613
List of Contributors Index	627 637