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## Japanese Terms

<i>amakudari</i>	descending from heaven; government officials obtaining jobs in the private sector or public corporations after retirement
<i>futsū no kuni</i>	normal nation
<i>gaiatsu</i>	foreign pressure
<i>gosō sendan hōshiki</i>	convoy system
<i>gyōsei shidō</i>	administrative guidance
<i>habatsu</i>	Liberal Democratic Party faction
<i>kantei gaikō</i>	Prime Minister's Office diplomacy
Keidanren	Japan Business Federation
<i>keiretsu</i>	business conglomerate
<i>keizai kyōryoku</i>	economic cooperation
<i>kokka kōmuin rinri hō</i>	National Ethics Law for Central Government Public Servants
<i>kūdōka</i>	hollowing out
<i>naiatsu</i>	internal pressure
<i>sanmi ittai</i>	development trinity approach
<i>shingi-kai</i>	advisory (or deliberation) councils
<i>tatewari gyōsei</i>	vertical administration or compartmentalization
<i>tokushu-hōjin</i>	special public corporation

<i>yen-daka</i>	yen appreciation or strong yen
<i>yonshō taisei</i>	four-ministry system
<i>zaimukan</i>	vice minister of international affairs at the Ministry of Finance
<i>zaisei tōyushi</i>	fiscal loan investment program
<i>zoku</i>	Liberal Democratic Party policy tribe