TABLE OF CONTENTS

	CHAPTER I	PAGE
	Introductory	
1.	Jewish autonomy prior to the eighteenth century	. 16
2.	Decline of Jewish autonomy in western and central Europe peculiar circumstances in eastern Europe predisposing Jews	3
	to nationalism	. 22
3.	Nationalism in the nineteenth century and early in the twen-	
	tieth	- ,
4.	Party differentiation among east-European Jews during the first decade of the twentieth century	
	a. "Assimilationists"	•
	b. Nationalists	v
	c. National socialists	36
	PART I THE MOVEMENT FOR JEWISH NATIONAL AUTONOMY OR NATIONAL RIGHTS PRIOR TO THE WORLD WAR	
	CHAPTER II	
	THE BEGINNINGS OF THE MOVEMENT	
2. 3. 4.	The doctrine of Chaim Zhitlowsky	64
	ŤŤ.	

	CHAPTER III	AGE
	THE GROWTH OF AGITATION DURING THE PERIOD OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION (1904-1907)	
	The Russian Revolution and the Jews	98 91
	Jewish People in Russia	91
	Zionists	98 114
	d. The ambiguous position of the People's Group (Folks-	
•	gruppe)	118
3.	a. The Bund committed to national-cultural autonomy.	122
	b. The national programs of the proletarian-Zionist parties.	126
	Agitation for Jewish autonomy in Austria	136
5.	Slight activity in the Ottoman Empire and in the United States	144
	CHAPTER IV	
	THE DECLINE OF THE MOVEMENT, 1907-1914	
ı.	In Russia	148
	In Austria	149
	An abortive attempt in the Ottoman Empire	151
4.	Non-recognition of Jewish nationalism by the Socialist International	153
	PART II	
	ACTIVITY IN BEHALF OF JEWISH NATIONAL RIGHTS	
	During the World War (1914-1918)	
	CHAPTER V	
	From the Outbreak of the World War to the Russian Revolution	
I.	The movement for an American Jewish Congress: national	
_	rights a basic issue	161
2.	The agitation of Jewish nationalists in central and western Europe	Toc
,	The activities of the western non-nationalists	190 200
_	The demands of eastern Jews for national recognition: Russia,	200
7.	Austria and the Russian provinces under German-Austrian	
	occupation	201

		PAGE
	CHAPTER VI	PAGE
	From the Russian Revolution to the Conclusion of the War	
2.	Proposals for national autonomy in revolutionary Russia The experiment with national minorities in the Ukraine Agitation for Jewish national rights in the Russian provinces under German-Austrian occupation, and elsewhere in the	230
4.	"east"	
	PART III	
	The Problem of Jewish National Rights at the Paris Peace Conference	
	CHAPTER VII	
	THE JEWISH DELEGATIONS AT THE PEACE CONFERENCE	
2. 3. 4.	The delegation of the American Jewish Congress	268 272 282
	CHAPTER VIII	
	Unsuccessful Efforts to Secure the Protection of Minorities—January-May, 1919	
	The attempt to guarantee the rights of minorities in the League Covenant	•
	CHAPTER IX	
	THE COMMITTEE ON NEW STATES AND FOR THE PROTECTION OF MINORITIES—FORMULATION AND ADOPTION OF THE MINORITIES TREATIES	
2.	The struggle over the Polish Minorities Treaty	360
	Slovene State and Greece	309

		PAGE
4. Provisions for the protection of minorities in the treaties wit	h	
defeated states-Austria, Hungary, Bulgaria and Turkey.	•	379
5. The protection of minorities elsewhere in Europe		380
Conclusion		384
Bibliography		391
Index		413