

THE REPUBLICAN EVOLUTION

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From GOVERNING PARTY
to ANTIGOVERNMENT PARTY,
1860–2020

KENNETH JANDA

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My wife, Ann Janda, who helped with early chapters,
joins me in dedicating this book
to our teenage grandsons,

Leo Alexander Janda Milne

and

Benjamin Ryder Janda Milne.

We hope that they will live as adults under
a democratic two-party system.



Evolution may be defined as any net directional change or any cumulative change in the characteristics of organisms or populations over many generations—in other words, descent with modification.

—J. A. ENDLER, *NATURAL SELECTION IN THE WILD*