CONTENTS

Preface and Acknowledgments vii

I. A DEBATE UNLIKE ANY OTHER

INTRODUCTION 3

1. THE HISTORICAL CONTEXT OF THE DEBATE 25

II. MEANING, LANGUAGE, AND COMMUNICATION

- 2. HOW A DEBATE TAKES OFF 55
- 3. INTERSUBJECTIVITY AND LIFEWORLD 108

vi CONTENTS

III. BETWEEN HISTORY AND EVOLUTION

- 4. HISTORY AND EVOLUTION: THE INITIAL DEBATES 133
- 5. EVOLUTION AND HISTORY: THE HARVEST (1977-) 166

IV. THE DEBATE ON LEGITIMACY

- 6. COMPLEXITY AND DEMOCRACY (1968-71) 211
- 7. PARADOXES OF LEGITIMACY: CRISES AND RISKS (1973-91) 231
- 8. "BEFORE THE LAW" (1992-) 284

V. FURTHER DEBATES

9. BROADER PERSPECTIVES—LUHMANN, HABERMAS, FOUCAULT, AND BOURDIEU 325

EPILOGUE: HABERMAS'S LIMITATIONS TO SECULARIZATION (2019) 347

Notes 365 Reference List 373 Index 397