

Acknowledgments

A NUMBER of people have supplied help of various kinds. Thanks are due first of all to Professor Geroid T. Robinson of Columbia University, who has proved himself a faithful friend many times. He suggested the topic, guided the research and writing through their many stages, and made innumerable suggestions and criticisms, devoting many more hours to my problems than the average person would be willing to give. His influence is evident in the style, organization, and basic approach of the whole work.

Professor Philip E. Mosely of Columbia, who had many advisees of his own to worry about, nevertheless found time to help in making arrangements for my research trip and to make editorial suggestions. Mr. Solomon Schwarz read the manuscript, generously shared with me some of his first-hand knowledge of the Russian trade union movement, and made available a copy of his own book on Lenin and trade unionism. Professors Shepherd B. Clough, Jacques Barzun, and P. F. Brissenden, all of Columbia, read the entire work and made many helpful comments, as did Professor Philip Taft of Brown University and Professor Calvin B. Hoover of Duke University. Mr. Boris Nicholaevsky, a walking bibliography, suggested where I might find certain Social-Democratic newspapers and journals. The late Professor Franz Neumann of Columbia University read an early draft of the first four chapters and encouraged me to continue.

Dr. Alfred George Meyer, formerly of the Russian Research Center at Harvard University, kindly loaned me a copy of his doctoral dissertation on Leninism and read my chapter on reform and revolution. Professor John S. Curtiss of Duke University furnished information about Russian collections in European libraries. Mr. Whitman Bassow helped me obtain some microfilms from Paris. Miss Jean Marsh and my wife both as-

sisted with the typing. My wife also spurred me on with occasional remarks of: "Aren't you ever going to finish that thing?"

Numerous libraries and librarians played a role in the project, of which the following deserve special mention: Mr. Simeon J. Bolan of Columbia University Library, Mr. John T. Dorosh of the Library of Congress, Mrs. Annie Adama van Scheltema-Kleefstra and Mr. John Bezemer of the International Instituut fur Sociale Geschiedenis in Amsterdam, M. Debyser and Mme Dumesnil of the Bibliothèque et Musée de la Guerre in Paris, the Russkii Zagranichnyi Istoricheskii Arkhiv in Prague, and the Slovanska Knihovna of Charles University in Prague.

Special thanks are due the Social Science Research Council for an Area Research Training Fellowship which made possible my research trip to Europe.

The Institute for Research in the Social Sciences of the University of Virginia has given me stenographic assistance on this and several other publications, for which I also wish to express my appreciation.

THOMAS T. HAMMOND