

PRINCIPAL ABBREVIATIONS

- abs. = absolute
acc. = accusative
Acc. = Accadian
AJSL = *American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures*,
1884 sqq.
Arab. = Arabic
Aram. = Aramaic
B = Bergsträsser, *Einführung in die semitischen Sprachen*
BA = *Beiträge zur Assyriologie*, 1890 sqq.
Bib. Aram. = Biblical Aramaic
B-L = Bauer-Leander, *Historische Grammatik der hebräischen Sprache
des Alten Testaments*
Brugmann, *Grundriss* = K. Brugmann, *Grundriss der vergleichenden
Grammatik der indogermanischen Sprachen*, 2nd ed., 3 vols.
(4 parts), Strasbourg, 1897-1916
BSLP = *Bulletin de la société de linguistique de Paris*, 1871 sqq.
BZ = *Biblische Zeitschrift*, 1903 sqq.
Cohen, *Système* = Cohen, *Le Système verbal sémitique et l'expression du
temps*
com. = common
const. = construct
Egypt. = Egyptian
emph. = emphatic
Eth. = Ethiopic
fem. = feminine
G-B = Gesenius, *Hebräische Grammatik . . . verfasst von G. Berg-
strässer*
gen. = genitive
GSAI = *Giornale della società asiatica italiana*, 1887 sqq.
Heb. = Hebrew
I-E = Indo-European
impf. = imperfect
impv. = imperative
indic. = indicative
inf. = infinitive
JA = *Journal asiatique*, 1822 sqq.
JAOS = *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, 1849 sqq.
JBL = *Journal of Biblical Literature*, 1881 sqq.

- JPOS* = *Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society*, 1920 sqq.
JQR = *Jewish Quarterly Review*, 1890 sqq.
JRAS = *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland*, 1834 sqq.
 juss. = jussive
KVG = Brockelmann, *Kurzgefasste vergleichende Grammatik der semitischen Sprachen*
 Mand. = Mandaean
 masc. = masculine
 Mesop. = Mesopotamian
 Min. = Minaean
 Miš. = Mišnāic Hebrew
 Mod. = Modern
 Mor. = Moroccan
MSLP = *Mémoires de la société de linguistique de Paris*, 1868 sqq.
 nom. = nominative
 n. s. = new series
O = O'Leary, *Comparative Grammar of the Semitic Languages*
OLZ = *Orientalistische Literaturzeitung*, 1898 sqq.
P = Brockelmann, *Précis de linguistique sémitique*
 pass. = passive
 part. = participle
 perf. = perfect
 pers. = person
 Phoen. = Phoenician
 PJAram. = Palestinian Jewish Aramaic
 plur. = plural
 P-S = Proto-Semitic
 Pun. = Punic
REJ = *Revue des études juives*, 1880 sqq.
 SA = South Arabic
 Sab. = Sabaeen
 Sem. = Semitic
 sing. = singular
 subj. = subjunctive
SWAW = *Sitzungsberichte der Wiener Akademie der Wissenschaften, historisch-philosophische Klasse*, 1848 sqq.
 Syr. = Syriac
 Syro-Palest. = Syro-Palestinian
 Talm. = Talmudic
 Targ. = Targumic

Trip. = Tripolitan

Tun. = Tunisian

Vendryes, *Langage* = J. Vendryes, *Le Langage*, Paris, 1921 (Eng. transl., London and New York, 1925)

VG = Brockelmann, *Grundriss der vergleichenden Grammatik der semitischen Sprachen*

W = Wright, *Lectures on the Comparative Grammar of the Semitic Languages*

Wright, *Grammar* = W. Wright, *A Grammar of the Arabic Language*, 3rd ed. by W. R. Smith and M. J. de Goeje, 2 vols., Cambridge, 1896-8

WZKM = *Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes*, 1887 sqq.

Z = Zimmern, *Vergleichende Grammatik der semitischen Sprachen*

ZA = *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie*, 1886 sqq.

ZAW = *Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft*, 1881 sqq.

ZDMG = *Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft*, 1847 sqq.

ZS = *Zeitschrift für Semitistik*, 1922 sqq.

* = hypothetical form

> = becomes

< = derived from