
CONTENTS

<i>Figures</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Tables</i>	<i>xvii</i>
<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xxiii</i>

PART I BACKGROUND

CHAPTER 1	<i>Scale-Dependence and the Problem of Extrapolation: Implications for Experimental and Natural Coastal Ecosystems</i>	3
	W. Michael Kemp, John E. Petersen, and Robert H. Gardner	
	Experiments and Scale: Key Concepts.....	8
	Theory of Scaling Relations	12
	Scaling Relations in Natural and Experimental Ecosystems.....	19
	Scaling Experimental Ecosystems: Approaches and Examples	41
	Comments	45
	Appendix	46
	Acknowledgments	47
	Literature Cited	47

PART II SCALING THEORY

CHAPTER 2	<i>Understanding the Problem of Scale in Experimental Ecology</i>	61
	John A. Wiens	
	Experiments in Ecology	62
	Scale in Ecology	64
	Dealing with Scale	70

	Scaling Organism Responses.....	76
	Comments	77
	Acknowledgments	80
	Literature Cited.....	80
CHAPTER 3	<i>The Nature of the Scale Issue in Experimentation ...</i>	89
	Timothy F. H. Allen	
	Assumptions and Predictions	91
	Analog and Digital Experimentation	92
	Experiments and Description	95
	Assumptions and What Is Reasonable.....	97
	Experimentation to Achieve New Levels of Analysis.....	100
	Comments	108
	Acknowledgments	110
	Literature Cited.....	110
CHAPTER 4	<i>Spatial Allometry: Theory and Application to Experimental and Natural Aquatic Ecosystems.....</i>	113
	David C. Schneider	
	Scaled Quantities and Scope.....	119
	Similarity, Scaling Theory, and Scaling Functions	125
	Application: Primary Production in Lakes	128
	Application: Fish Catch from Lakes	132
	Application: Biomass Accumulation in Mesocosms	135
	Application: Primary Production in Mesocosms.....	139
	Scaling Theory: Spatial Allometry for Antagonistic Rates.	140
	Application: Adult-Juvenile Interactions in Benthic Communities.....	141
	Application to Mesocosm Analysis.....	144
	Comments	145
	Acknowledgments	148
	Literature Cited.....	148
PART III	SCALING MESOCOSMS TO NATURE	
CHAPTER 5	<i>Getting It Right and Wrong: Extrapolations Across Experimental Scales</i>	157
	Michael L. Pace	
	Successful Extrapolation: An Example	159
	Comparative Frameworks	161
	Extrapolation and Lake Enclosure Experiments.....	162
	Scales of Interest, Soft Extrapolation, and Context	171

	Comments	172
	Acknowledgments	173
	Literature Cited	173
CHAPTER 6	<i>Some Reluctant Ruminations on Scales (and Claws and Teeth) in Marine Mesocosms</i>	179
	Scott Nixon	
	The 1–10 cm Dilemma	180
	“As Simple as Possible—But No Simpler”	180
	Hierarchy and Scale	187
	Acknowledgments	188
	Literature Cited	188
CHAPTER 7	<i>Evaluating and Modeling Foraging Performance of Planktivorous and Piscivorous Fish: Effects of Containment and Issues of Scale</i>	191
	Michael R. Heath and Edward D. Houde	
	Conceptual Model of Scale-Dependent Constraints on Foraging	194
	Modeling Planktivore and Piscivore Behavior	197
	Implications of Containment for Growth Rates of Fish ...	212
	Comments	215
	Acknowledgments	219
	Literature Cited	219
CHAPTER 8	<i>Experimental Validity and Ecological Scale as Criteria for Evaluating Research Programs</i>	223
	Shahid Naem	
	Scale, Validity, and Ecological Experiments	226
	A Scale-Validity Framework for Experimental Ecology	231
	Biodiversity and Ecosystem-Functioning Experiments as Illustration	234
	Discussion	241
	Acknowledgments	244
	Literature Cited	244
PART IV	SCALE AND EXPERIMENT IN DIFFERENT ECOSYSTEMS	
CHAPTER 9	<i>Scaling Issues in Experimental Ecology: Freshwater Ecosystems</i>	253
	Thomas M. Frost, Robert E. Ulanowicz, Steve C. Blumenshine, Timothy F. H. Allen, Frieda Taub, and John H. Rodgers Jr.	

	Scale Considerations When Conducting Freshwater Experiments.....	256
	Assessing Responses in Freshwater Experiments.....	261
	Explicit Tests of Scaling Gradients.....	266
	Lessons to Be Learned from Unrealistic Experiments	270
	Freshwater versus Estuarine Experiments and Ecosystems.....	272
	Comments	274
	Acknowledgments	275
	Literature Cited.....	275
CHAPTER 10	<i>Terrestrial Perspectives on Issues of Scale in Experimental Ecology</i>	281
	Anthony W. King, Robert H. Gardner, Colleen A. Hatfield, Shahid Naeem, John E. Petersen, and John A. Wiens	
	The Experimentalists' View of Scale	283
	Theoretical Perspective of Scaling in Experiments.....	285
	The Need to Integrate Theory and Design	287
	Challenges for the Future	290
	Acknowledgments	293
	Literature Cited.....	294
CHAPTER 11	<i>Issues of Scale in Land-Margin Ecosystems</i>	299
	Walter R. Boynton, James D. Hagy, and Denise L. Breitburg	
	Definitions of Scale, Scaling, and Scale-Dependent Behavior.....	302
	Characteristics of Land-Margin Ecosystems.....	304
	Scaled Relationships in Land-Margin Ecosystems and Mesocosms.....	308
	Issues of Special Concern in Design and Use of Land-Margin Mesocosms.....	312
	Tools for Analysis of Scale and Extrapolating Among Scales in Land-Margin Systems.....	317
	Recommendations Concerning Future Work on Scaling of Land-Margin System Properties.....	322
	Acknowledgments	324
	Literature Cited.....	324
CHAPTER 12	<i>Scaling Issues in Marine Experimental Ecosystems: The Role of Patchiness</i>	331
	David L. Scheurer, David C. Schneider, and Lawrence P. Sanford	
	Patchiness in the Pelagic Ocean	334

Patchiness Issues Associated with Experimental Ecosystems	338
Linking Experimental Ecosystems to Marine Systems	342
Comments	353
Acknowledgments	355
Literature Cited	355
<i>Index</i>	361

