## CONTENTS

## Note on Translation, Confidentiality, Terms, and Romanization ix Acknowledgments xi

Introduction: Loss and Survival 1

I. The Busy Years 20

2. Cohesion and Disintegration 51

3. The Life of Words 84

4. Life Leaves Death Behind 108

5. Breaking Points 126

6. The New Division 148

Conclusion: Is Past Prologue? 169

Appendix: A Short History of the North Korean Famine 183

Notes 203

Bibliography 227

Index 239