

THE MENTALLY ILL IN AMERICA







*From the painting by Robert Fleury*

**DR. PHILIPPE PINEL AT THE SALPÊTRIÈRE, 1795**

The great pioneer of humanitarian reform orders the chains removed from patients at the Paris asylum for insane women.

# THE MENTALLY ILL IN AMERICA

A HISTORY OF  
THEIR CARE AND TREATMENT  
FROM COLONIAL TIMES

By ALBERT DEUTSCH

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